

DISCOVER-AQ OUTLOOK -- September 9, 2013

Lesser number of thunderstorms in the Houston area compared with the past few days. Continued easterly and southeasterly winds at the surface off the Gulf led to low background ozone and aerosol. The moisture is shifting to the south and west, and there was some evidence of storm outflow over the study region from those directions.

Tomorrow should see continued drying of the atmosphere. Thunderstorm may pop up along the coast, but few are expected over inland areas of our study region. There will be continued easterly and southeasterly winds off the Gulf. This flow will continue the low ozone (Code Green) over the region. Mostly clear skies off the coast of Louisiana where the King Air will fly tomorrow to rendezvous with the GEO-CAPE ship. Perhaps some scattered Cu in the lower levels and possible scattered Ci in that region during the afternoon.

Wednesday and Thursday should continue the drying trend with partly cloudy skies (less than 50% cloud cover). Relatively clean conditions for ozone and aerosols continue, except for possible influence of Mississippi Valley smoke extending down to the northern portion of our region. Wednesday will likely be a good day to fly in the Houston area.

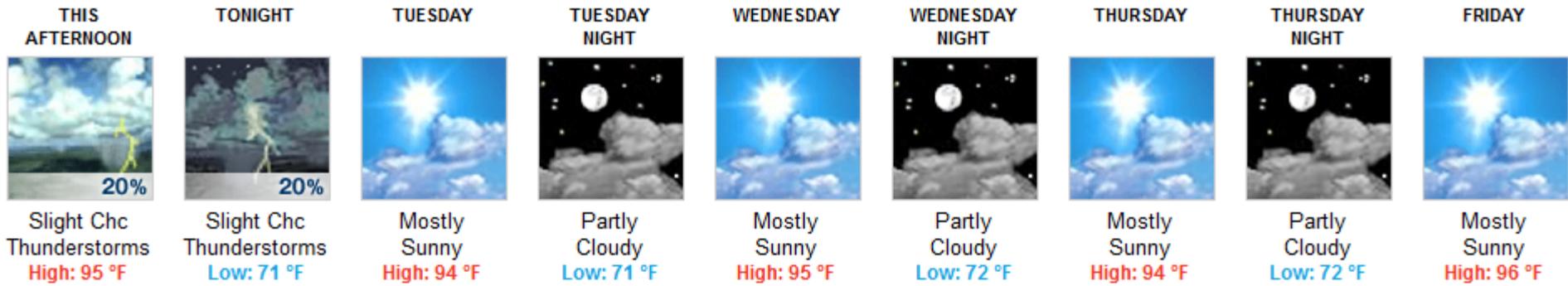
9/9/2013 4:00 PM Update
Weather Briefing

Chris Loughner

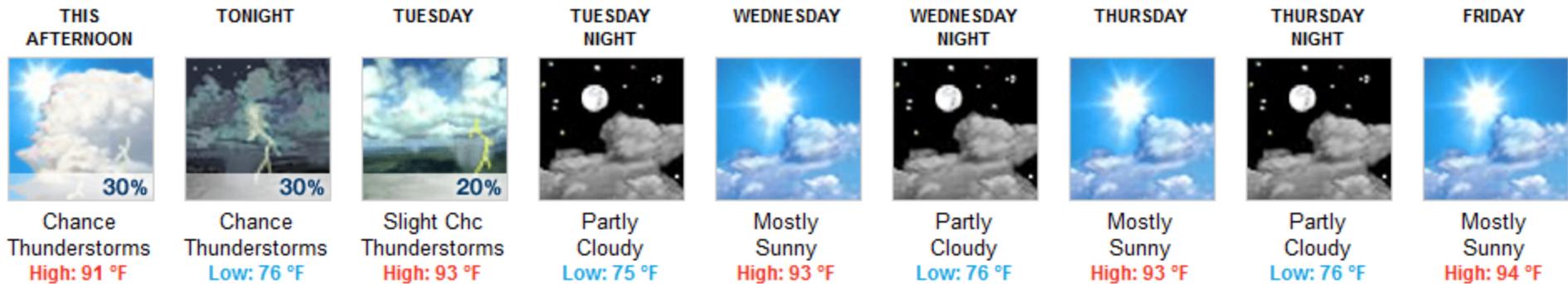
Clare Flynn

Ken Pickering

Conroe:



Houston Hobby:



Galveston:



Current Conditions

Conroe:



Partly Cloudy
93°F
 34°C

Humidity 42%
 Wind Speed SE 14 G 18 mph
 Barometer 29.96 in (1014.0 mb)
 Dewpoint 67°F (19°C)
 Visibility 10.00 mi
 Heat Index 96°F (36°C)

Last Update on 9 Sep 2:53 pm CDT

Houston Hobby:



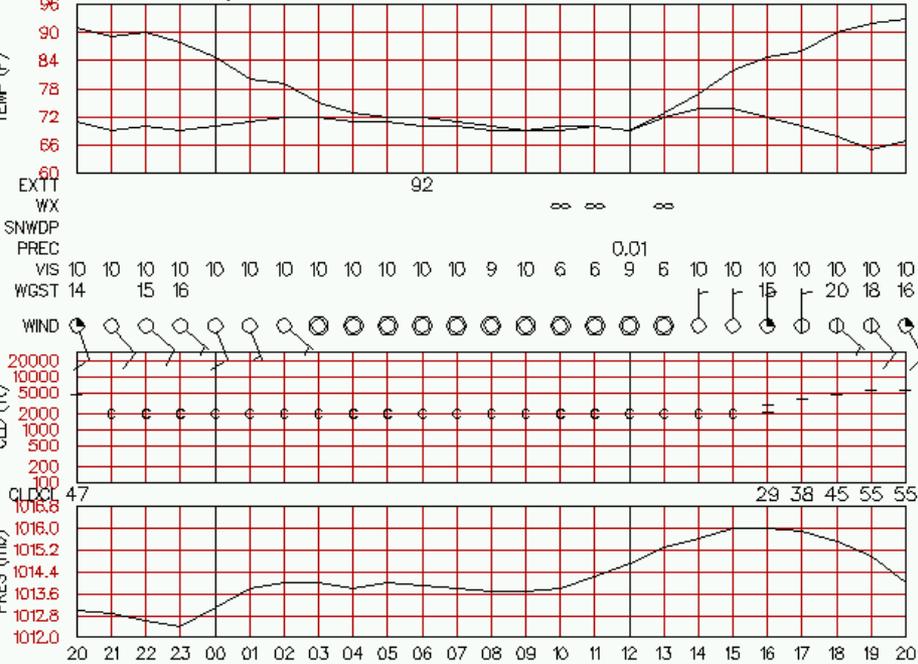
Mostly Cloudy
88°F
 31°C

Humidity 57%
 Wind Speed E 15 G 23 mph
 Barometer 29.95 in (1014.7 mb)
 Dewpoint 71°F (22°C)
 Visibility 10.00 mi
 Heat Index 94°F (34°C)

Last Update on 9 Sep 2:53 pm CDT

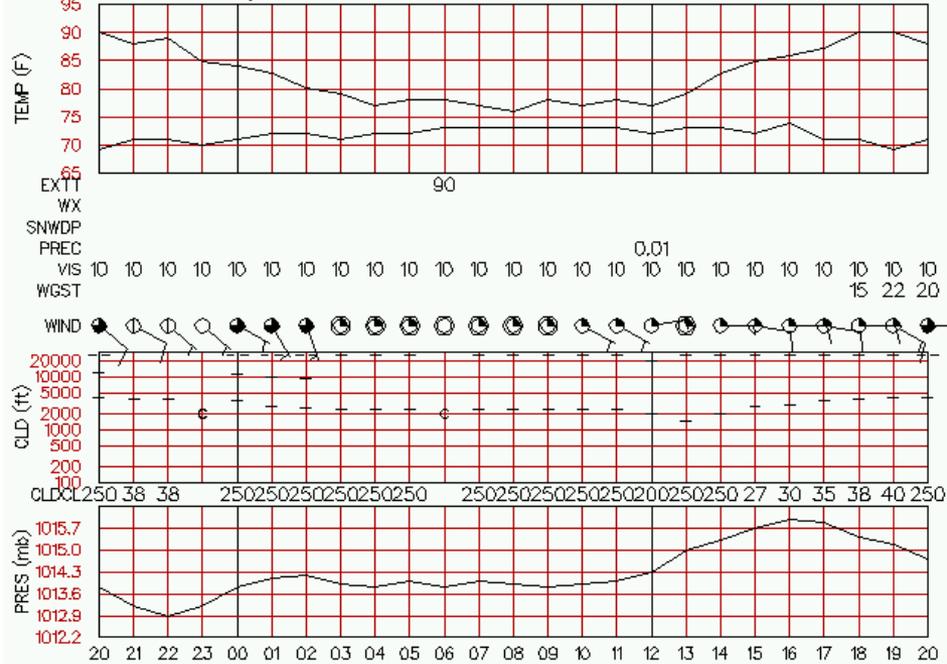
▼ Plymouth State Weather Center ▼

Meteogram for KCXO from 2000Z 8 SEP 13 to 2000Z 9 SEP 13



▼ Plymouth State Weather Center ▼

Meteogram for KHOU from 2000Z 8 SEP 13 to 2000Z 9 SEP 13



Current Conditions

Galveston:

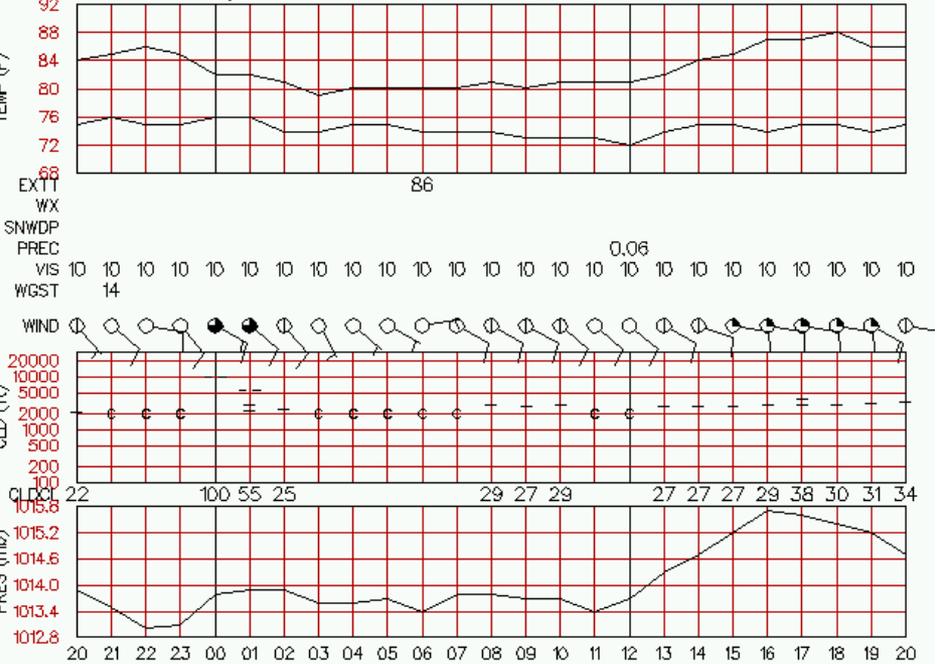


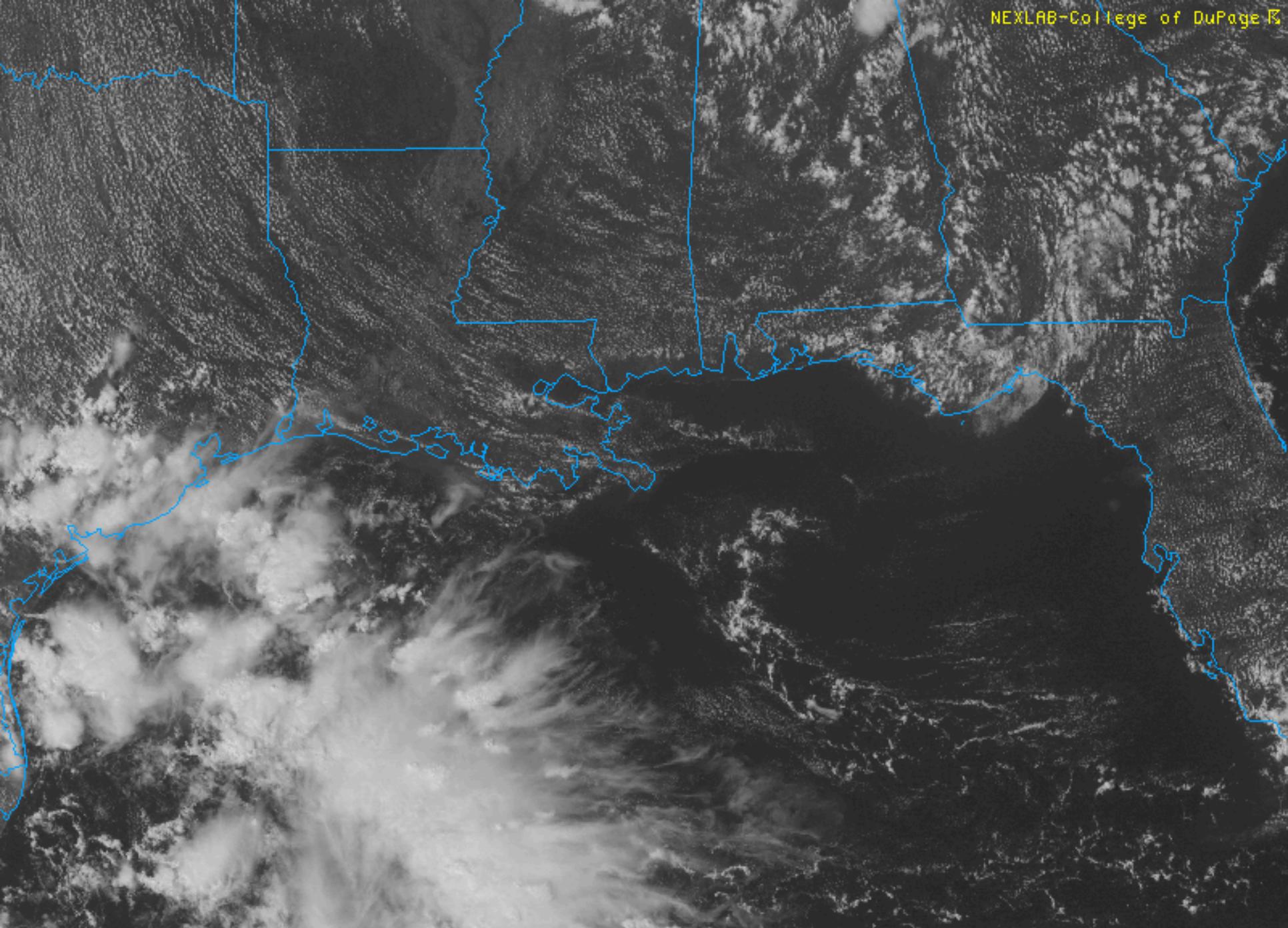
A Few Clouds
86°F
30°C

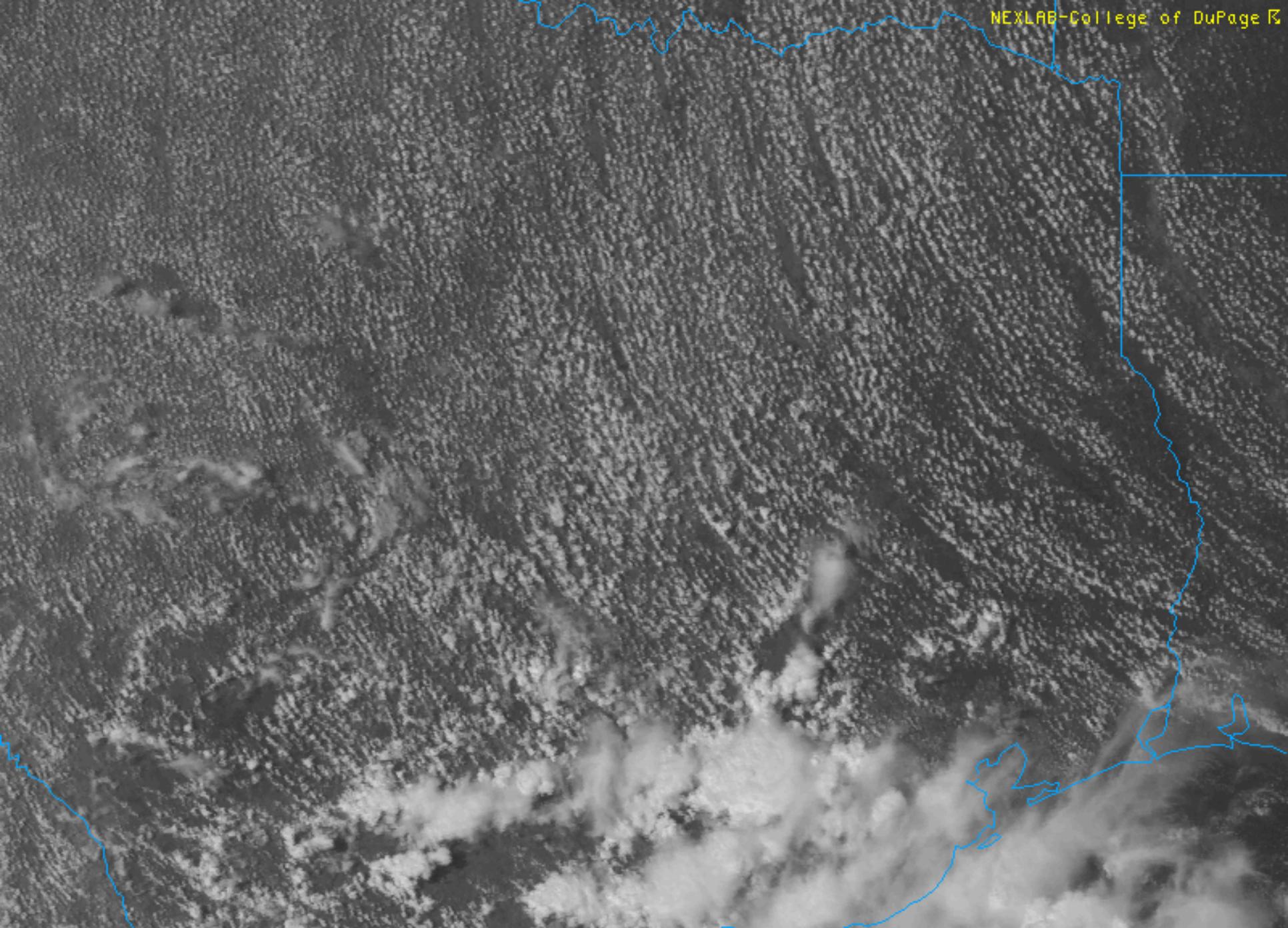
Humidity 70%
Wind Speed E 15 mph
Barometer 29.96 in (1014.7 mb)
Dewpoint 75°F (24°C)
Visibility 10.00 mi
Heat Index 95°F (35°C)
Last Update on 9 Sep 2:52 pm CDT

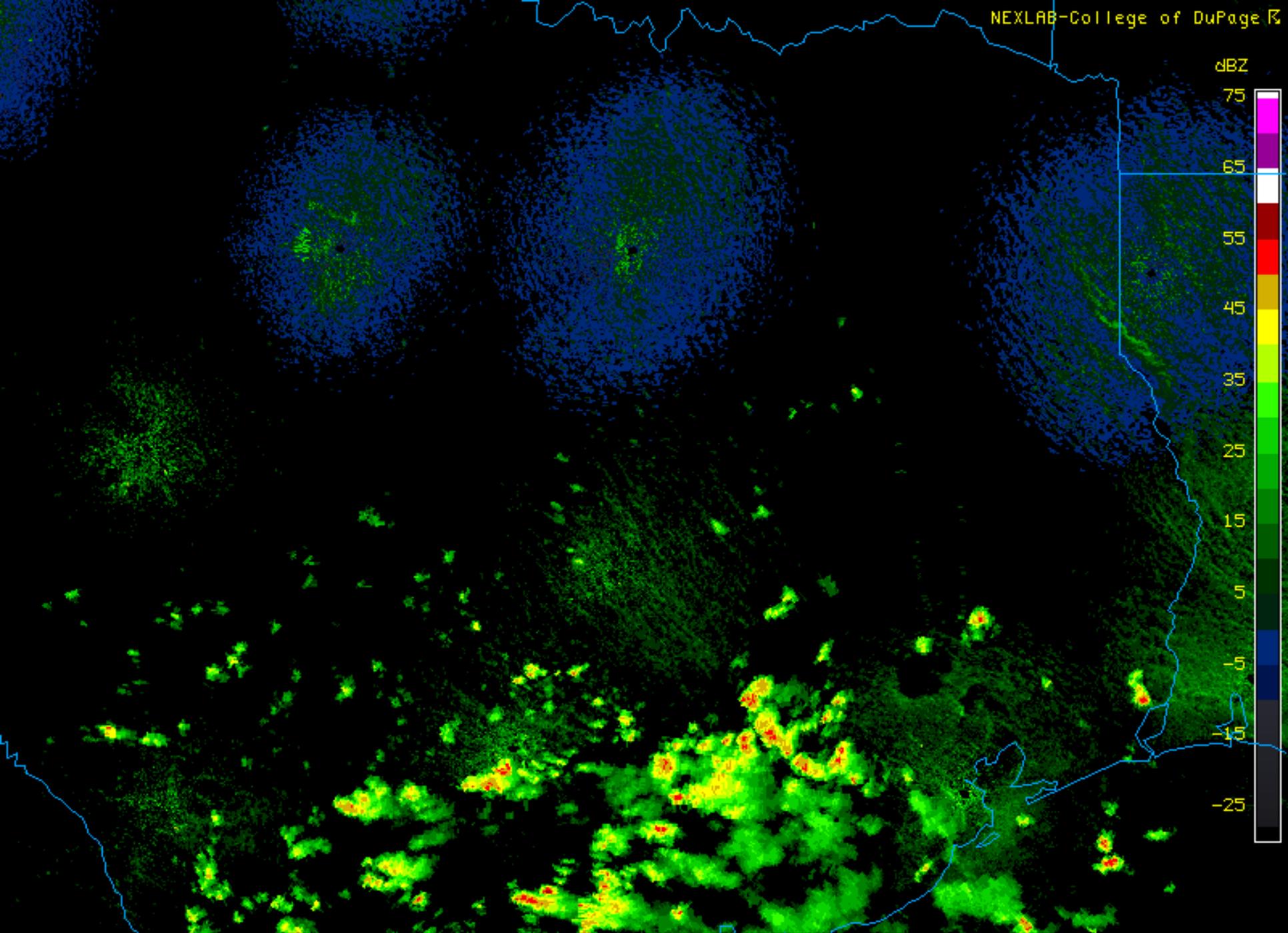
Plymouth State Weather Center

Meteorgram for KGLS from 2000Z 8 SEP 13 to 2000Z 9 SEP 13



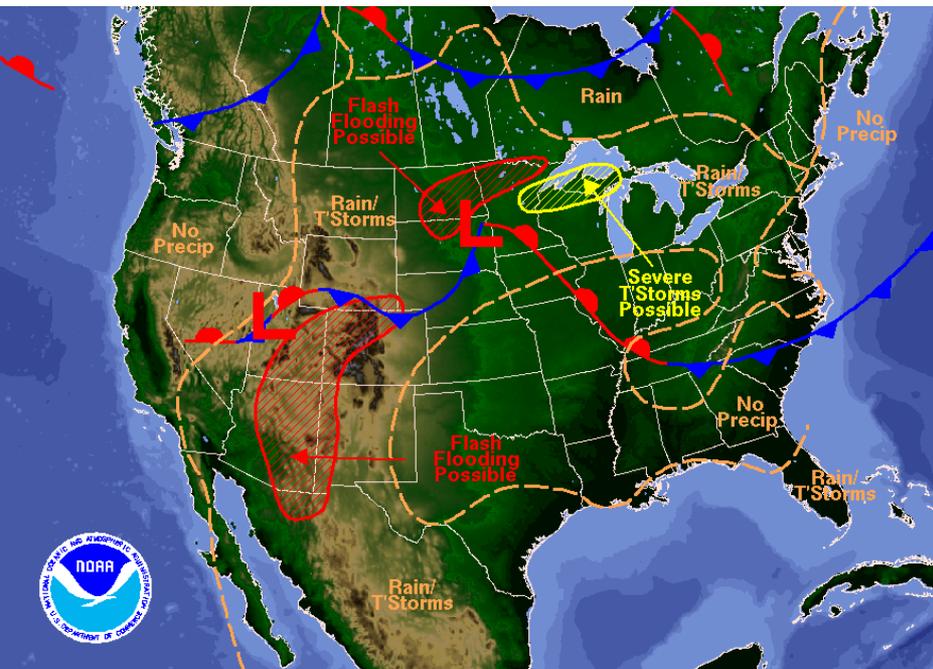




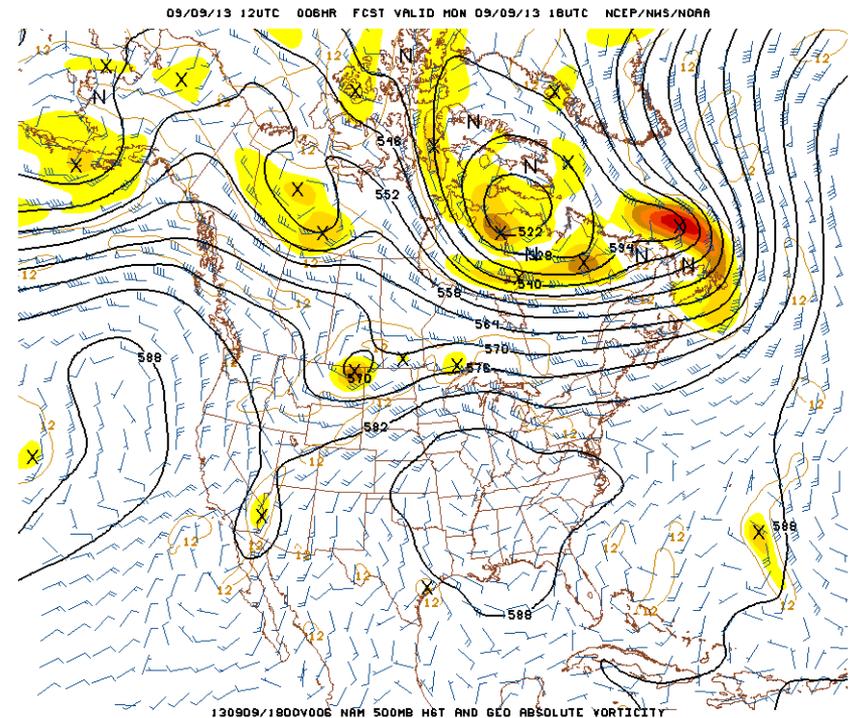


Today: Scattered thunderstorms and southeasterly winds.

1 PM CDT
500 mb vorticity



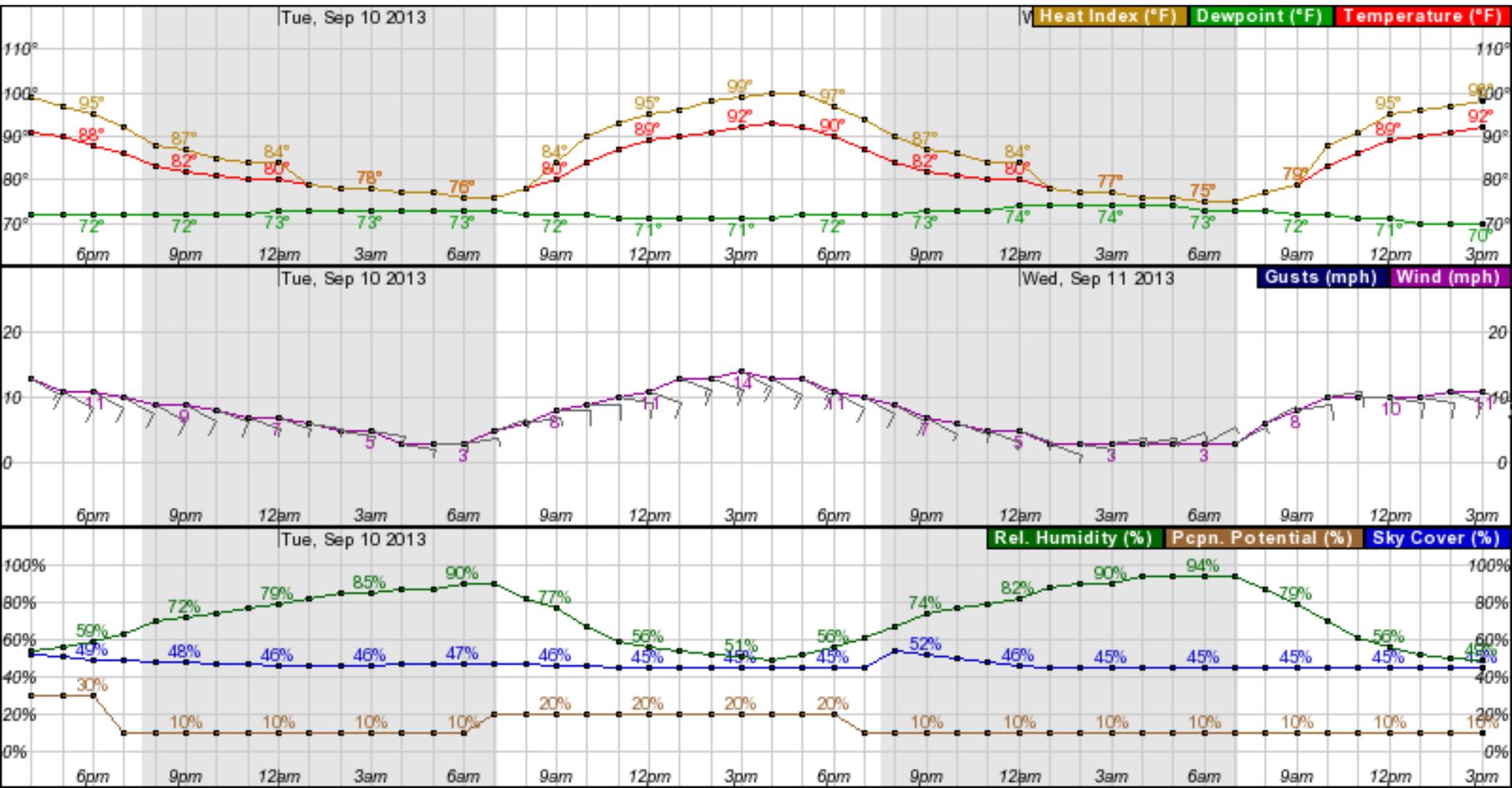
Weather Forecast for Mon, Sep 09, 2013, issued 3:02 AM EDT
DOC/NOAA/NWS/NCEP/Weather Prediction Center
Prepared by McReynolds based on WPC, SPC and NHC forecasts



Houston Hobby

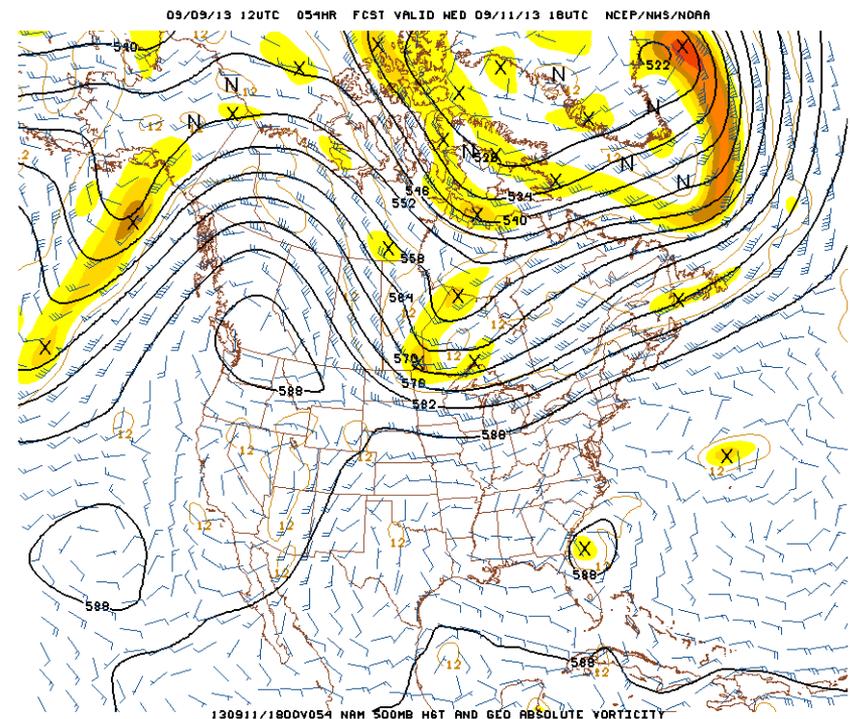
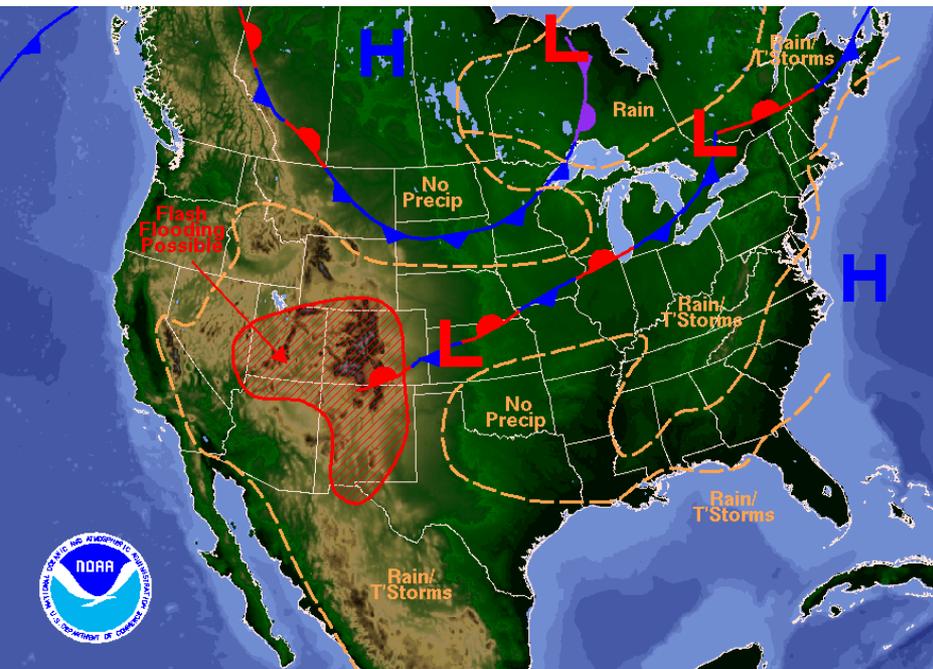
Tomorrow: Partly cloudy

Today → Tomorrow →



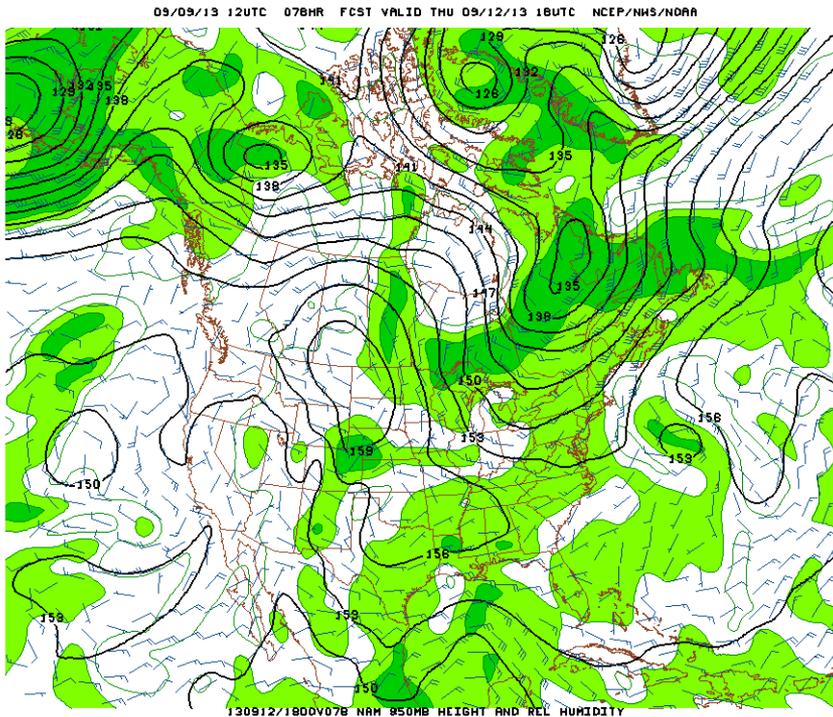
Wednesday: Isolated thunderstorms, easterly winds, and upper level ridge moving inland in the Pacific Northwest.

1 PM CDT
500 mb vorticity

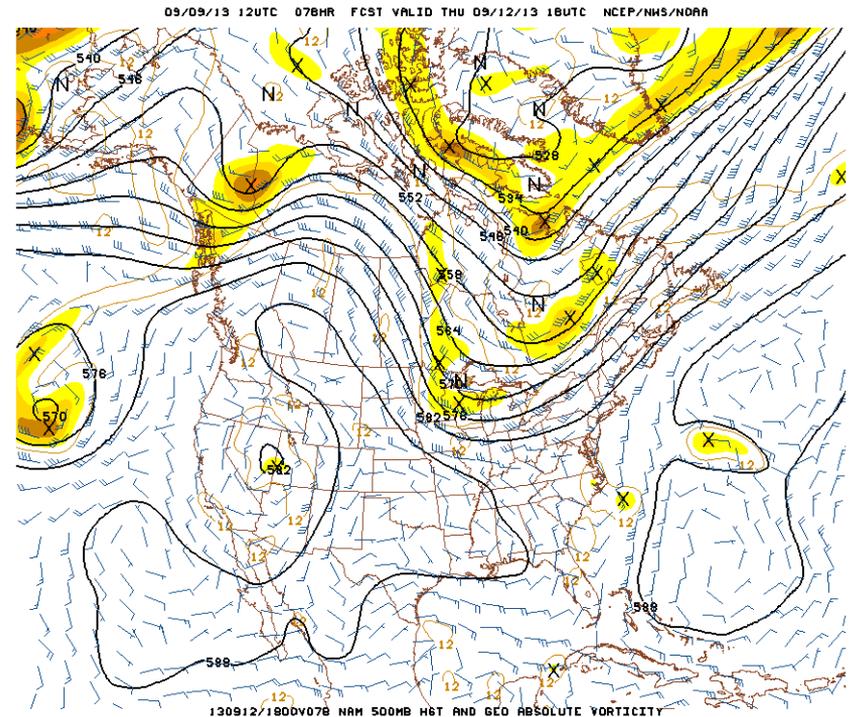


Thursday: Ridge extending from the upper Midwest to Texas.

1 PM CDT
850 mb RH



500 mb vorticity



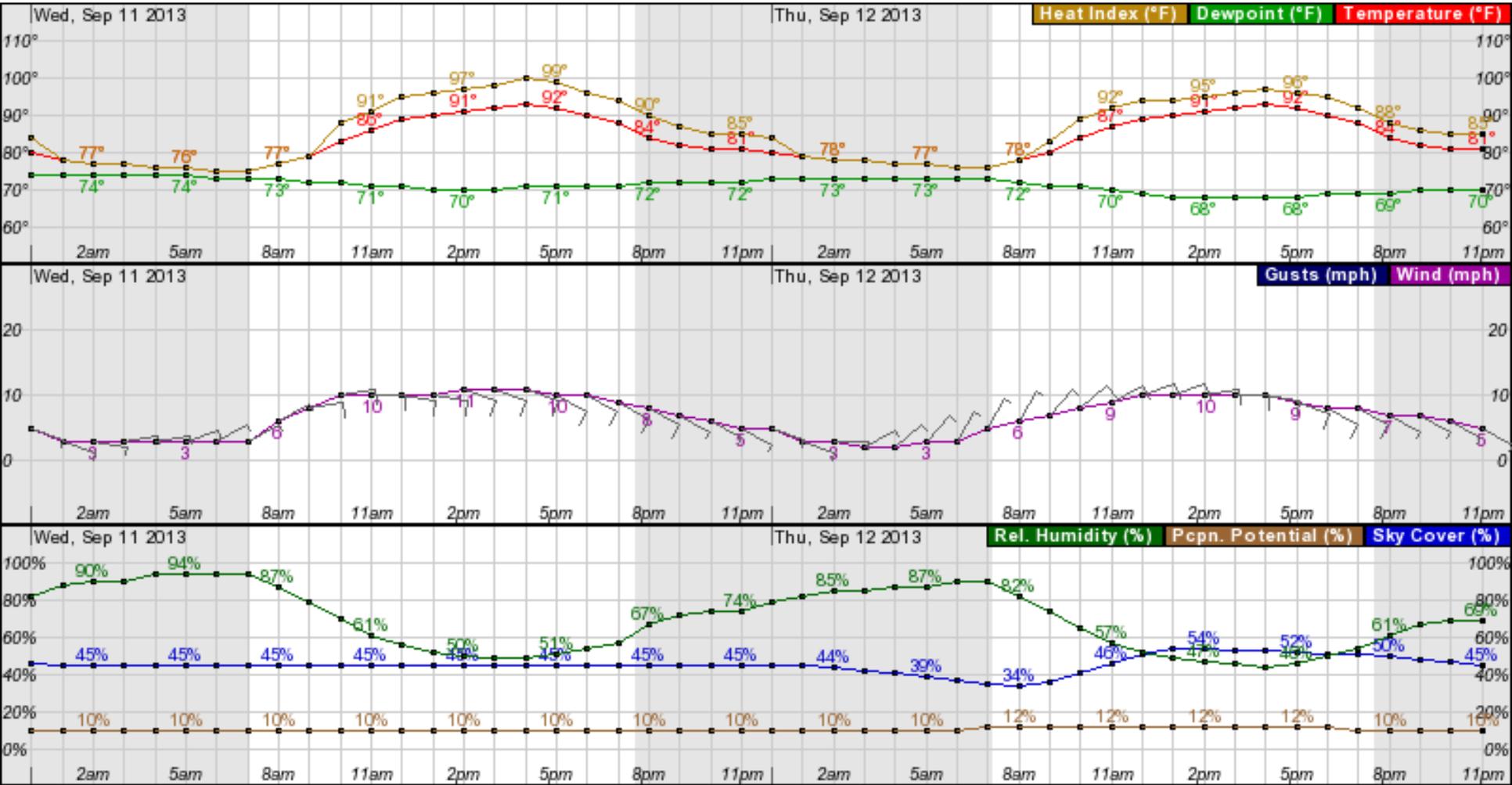
Houston Hobby

Wednesday: Partly cloudy

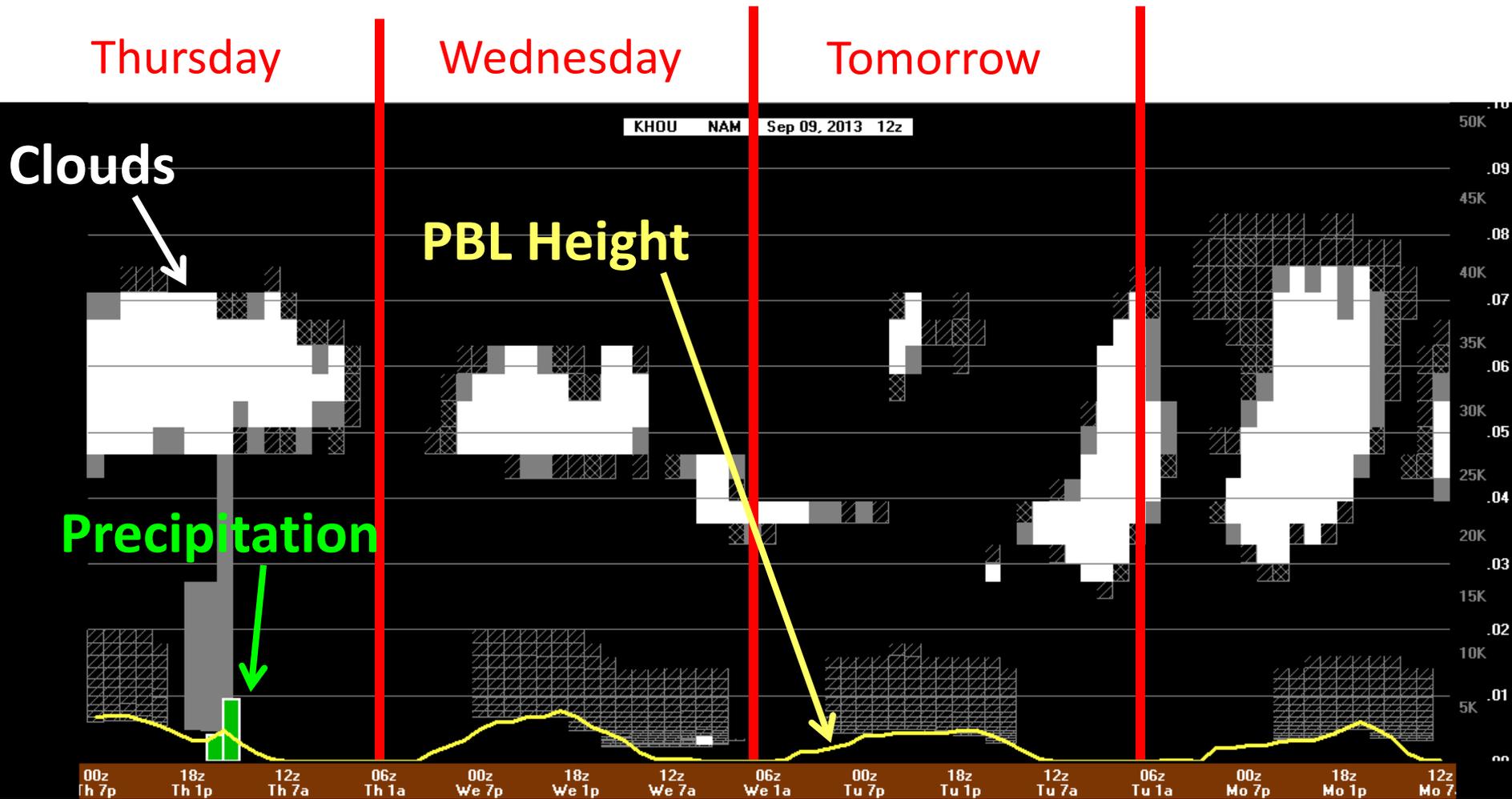
Thursday: Cloud cover around 50%

Wednesday →

Thursday →



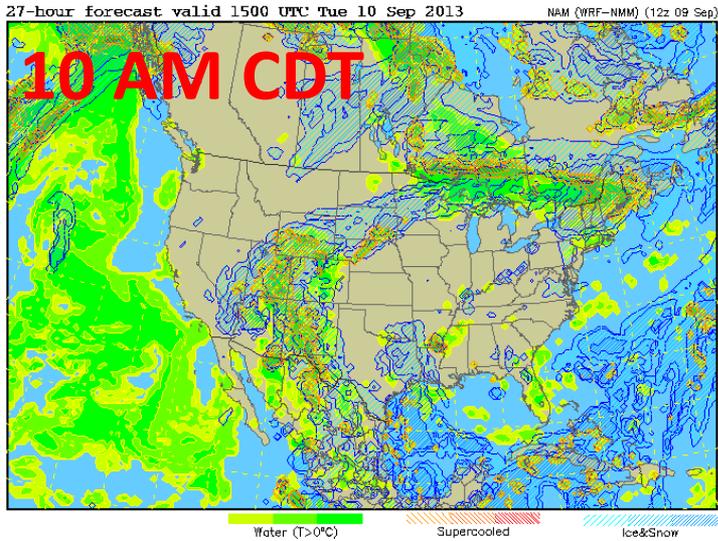
Houston Hobby; BUFKIT – NAM (12 UTC 9 September)



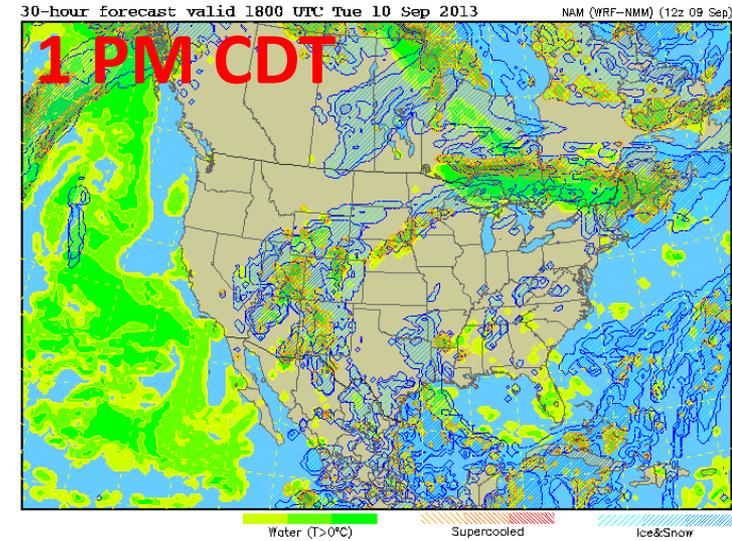
- Tomorrow: Mostly cloudy in the afternoon.
- Wednesday: Mostly cloudy.
- Thursday: Mostly cloudy.

Tomorrow: NAM – high level clouds; low and mid level clouds along the coast

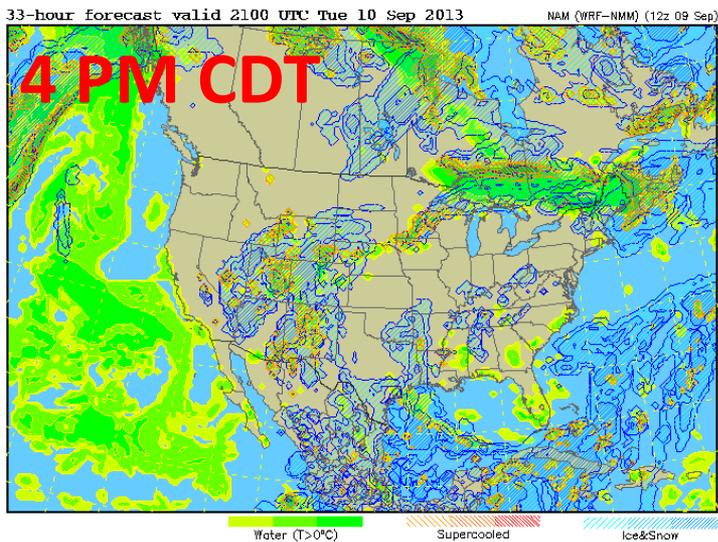
Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)



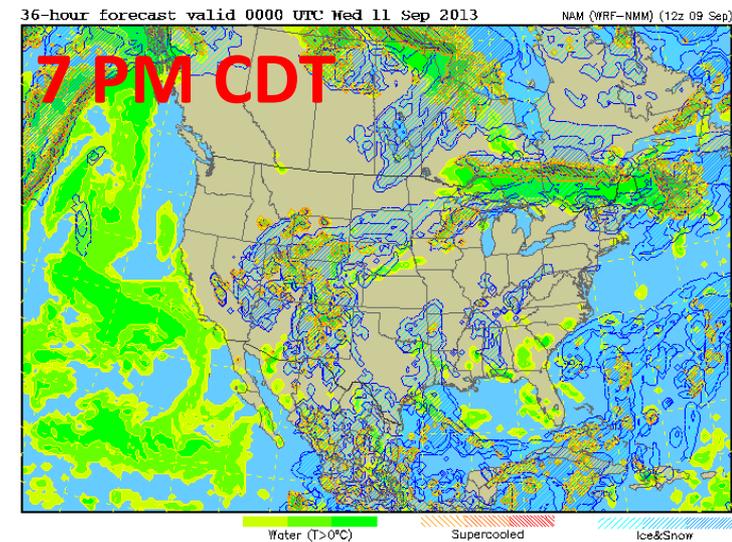
Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)



Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)

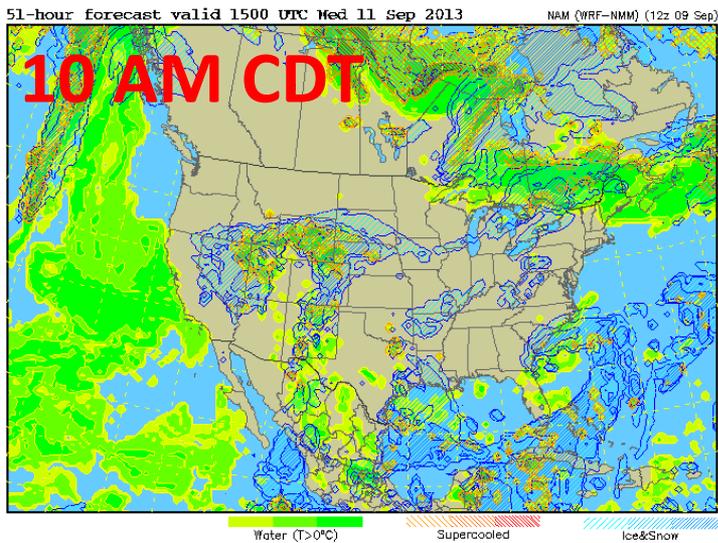


Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)

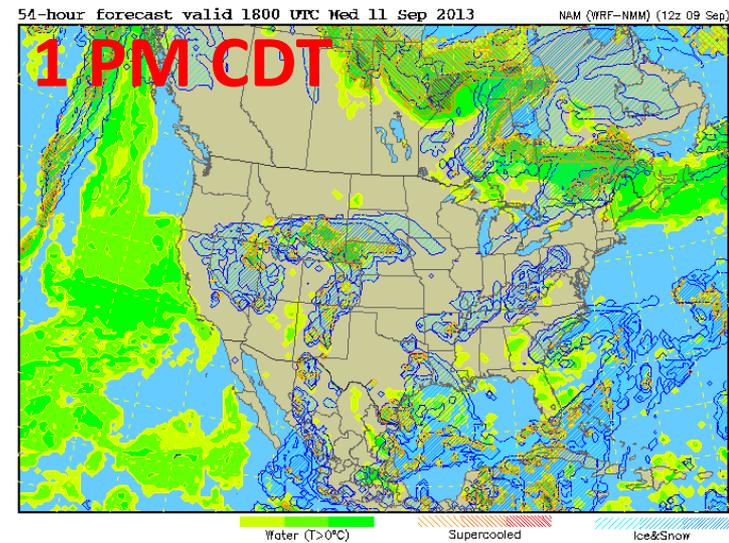


Wednesday: NAM – high level clouds; mid and low level clouds on western edge of our region

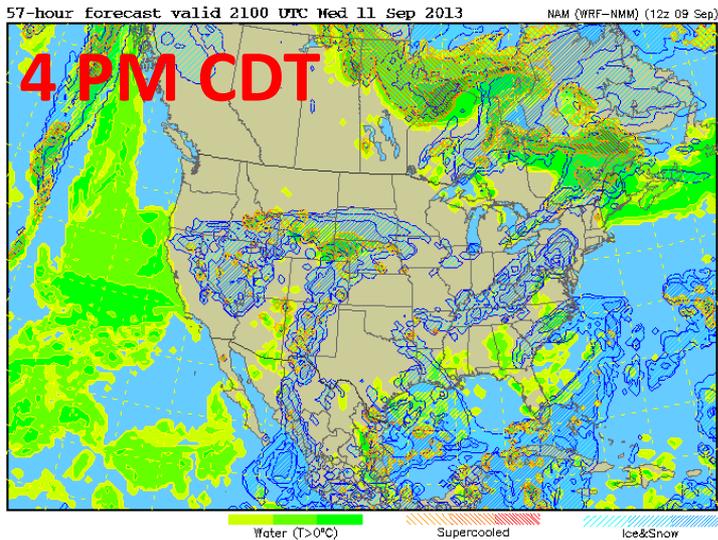
Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)



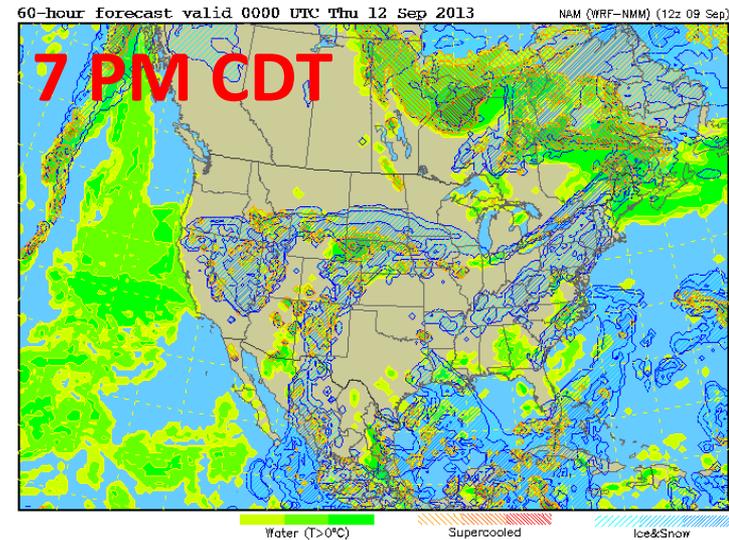
Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)



Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)



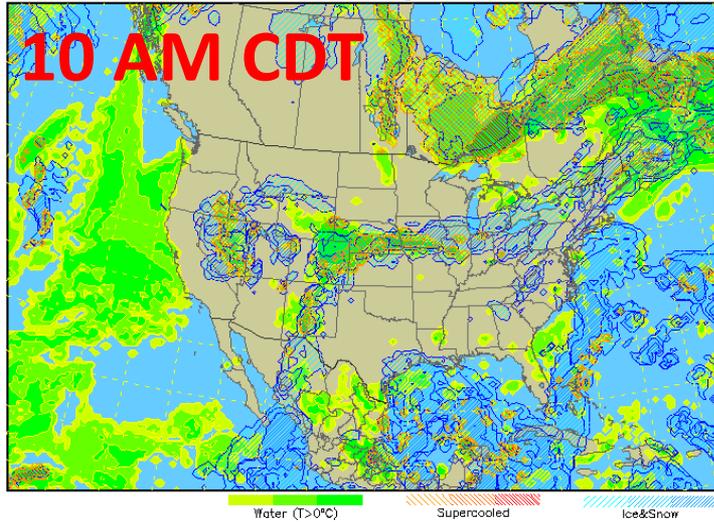
Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)



Thursday: NAM – high level clouds

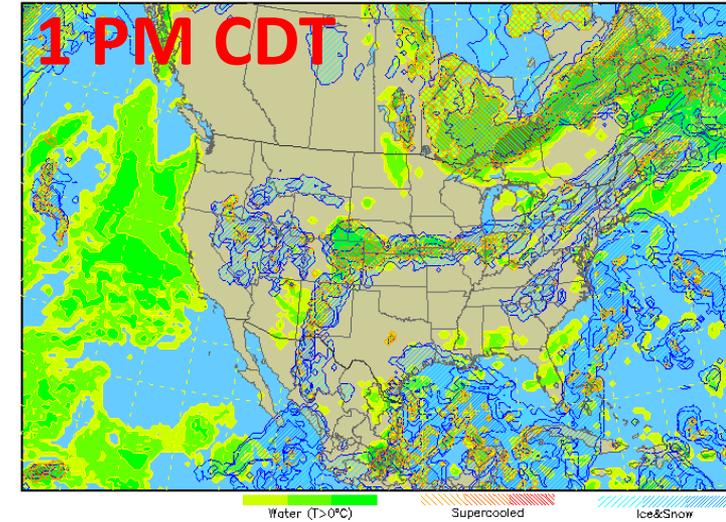
Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)

75-hour forecast valid 1500 UTC Thu 12 Sep 2013 NAM (WRF-NMM) (12z 09 Sep)



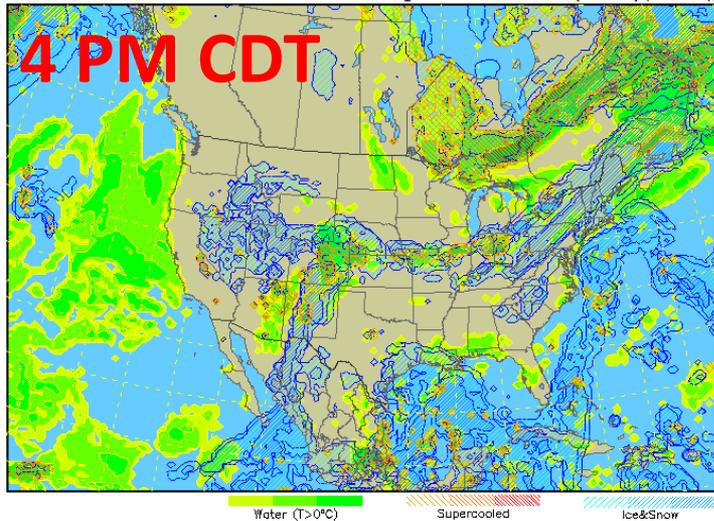
Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)

78-hour forecast valid 1800 UTC Thu 12 Sep 2013 NAM (WRF-NMM) (12z 09 Sep)



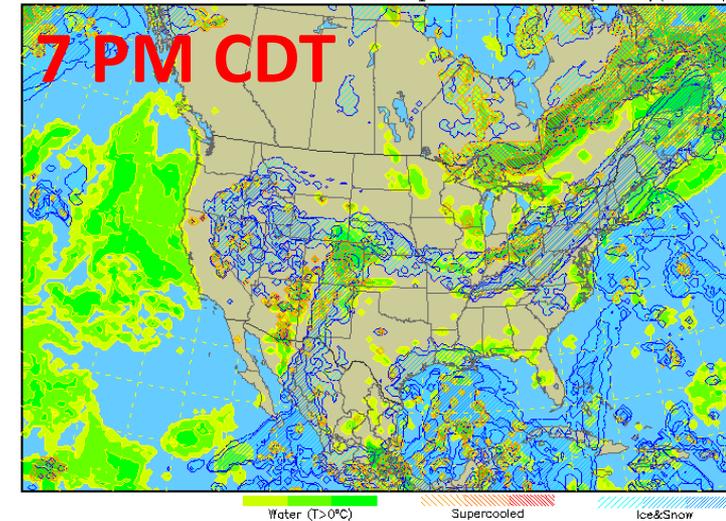
Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)

81-hour forecast valid 2100 UTC Thu 12 Sep 2013 NAM (WRF-NMM) (12z 09 Sep)



Integrated liquid and frozen hydrometeors (all levels)

84-hour forecast valid 0000 UTC Fri 13 Sep 2013 NAM (WRF-NMM) (12z 09 Sep)



Offshore Louisiana forecast for tomorrow

- Clear in the morning and few to scattered clouds developing by 1 PM
- Cloud base above 4,000 ft
- Less than 10% chance of thunderstorms
- Few to scattered cirrus clouds between 20,000 and 40,000 ft

Our Thoughts

The 12Z model runs appear to be overdoing the amount of cirrus clouds over the next few days. The NWS mentioned the models initialized the simulations with too much moisture in the upper troposphere. We predict that the cloud coverage will decrease over the next few days, as do the NWS as shown in their forecast.

Recommendations

- Tomorrow: King Air flight in support of GEO-CAPE.
- Wednesday and Thursday: Possible flight days. Conditions look better Wednesday and Thursday than tomorrow as moisture axis continues to move south.

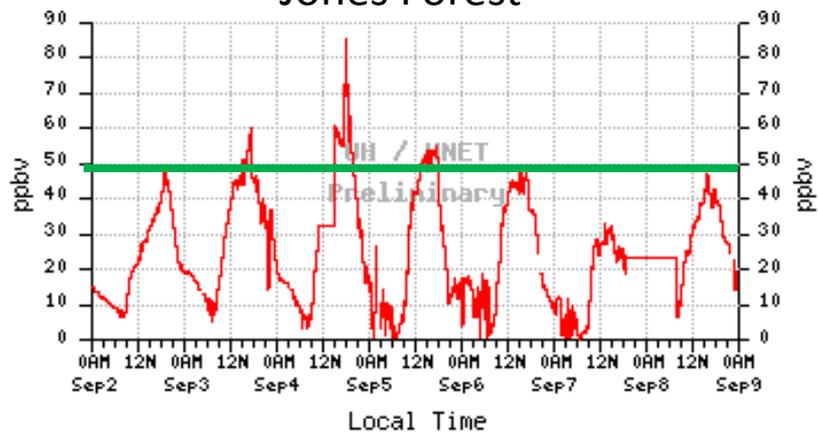
DISCOVER-AQ Air Quality Outlook

September 9, 2013

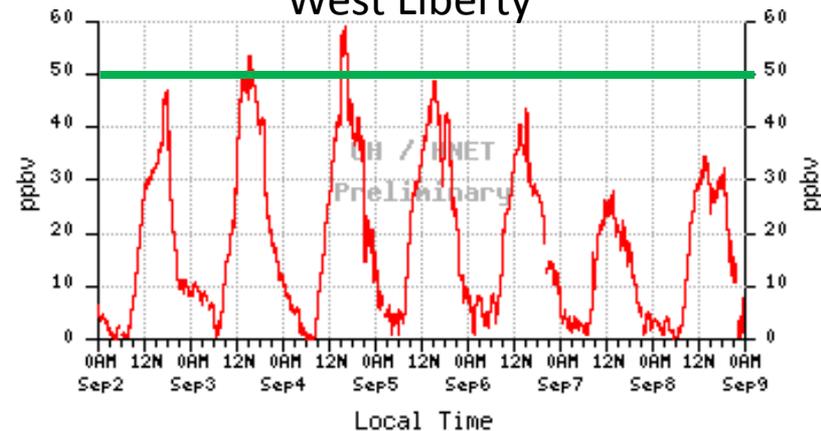
Ken Pickering

Maribel Friberg

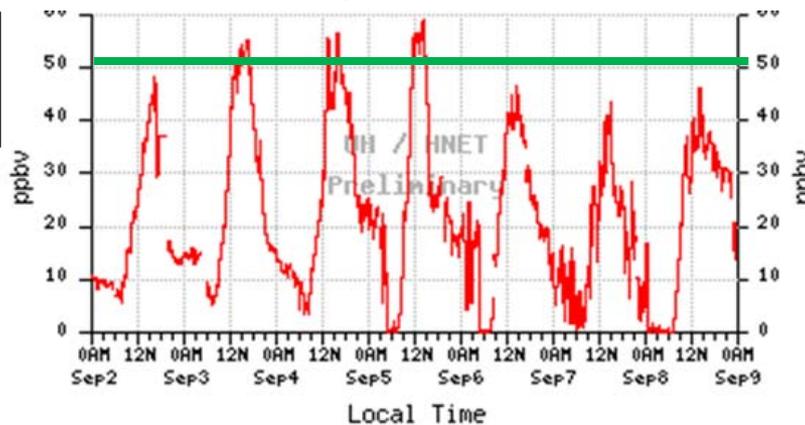
Jones Forest



West Liberty



Moody Tower

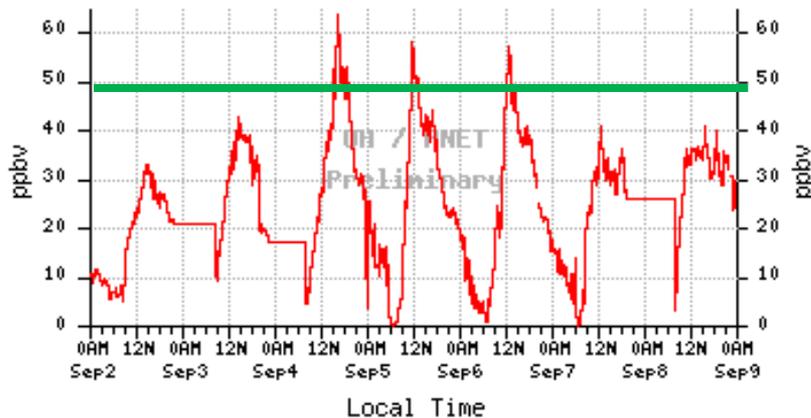


O₃ (ppbv) – 15 min avg
September 2nd – 8th

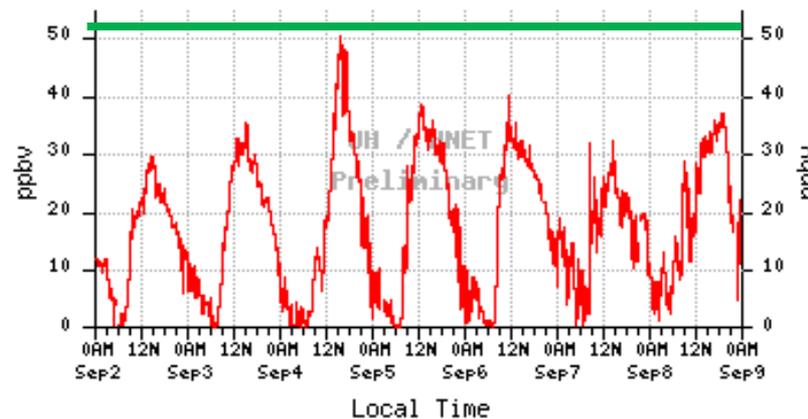
———— = 50 ppbv

**Houston – Network of
Environmental Towers
(H-NET)**

Sugar Land



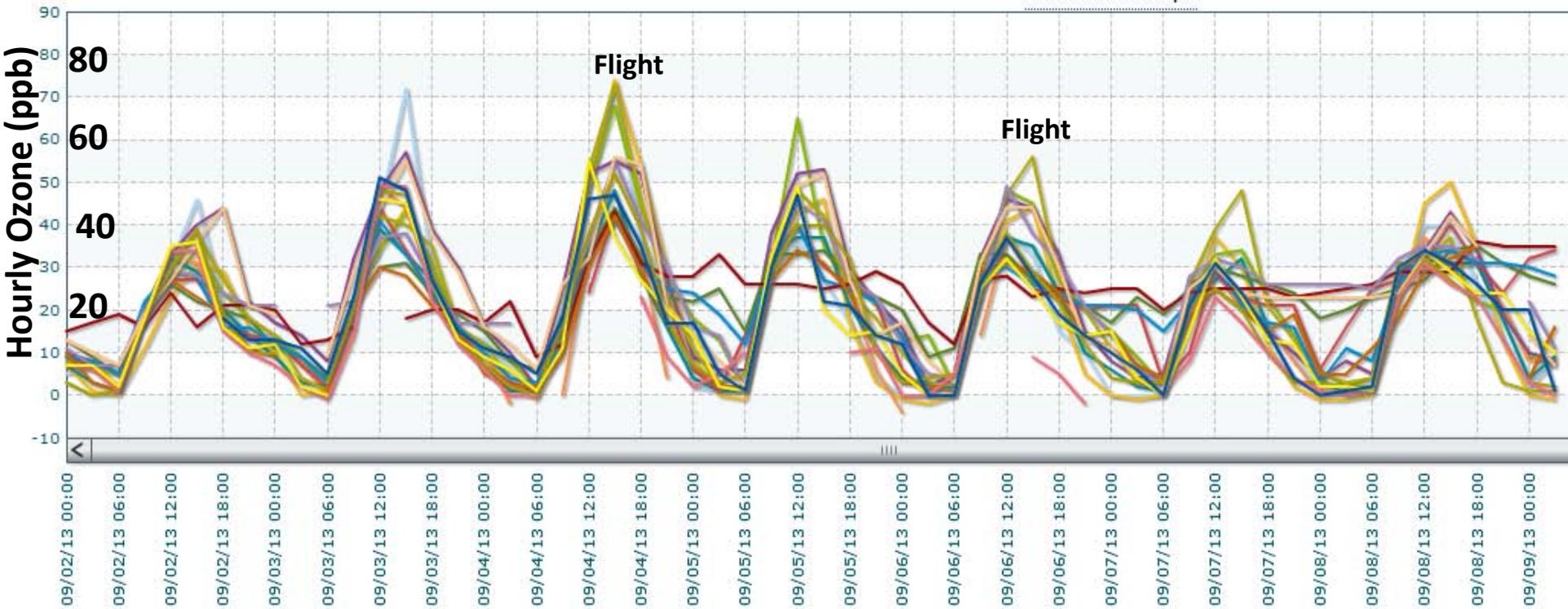
Coastal Center



Hourly Ozone (airnowtech.org)**

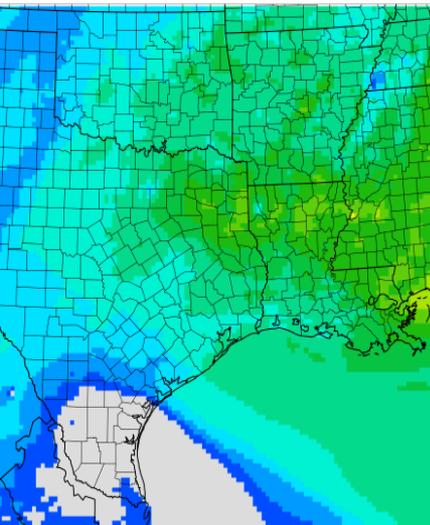
Sept. 2nd – 8th

** EVERY 3rd HOUR PLOTTED!!!!

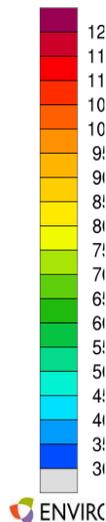


- Houston Aldine C8/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/2
- Houston Westhollow C410/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Manvel Croix Park C84/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Conroe Relocated C78/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- West Houston C554/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Galveston Airport C1034/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Coastal Center C697/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- West Liberty C699/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Clinton C403/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/3
- Northwest Harris Co. C26/C110/C154/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/2
- Houston Deer Park C35/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Seabrook Friendship Park C45/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Texas City C620/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- La Porte Sylvan Beach C556/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Sugarland C696/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Jones Forest C698/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1
- Channelview C15/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/3
- Houston Texas Avenue C411/O3 - 44201/1 Hr/1 (Method: 047)

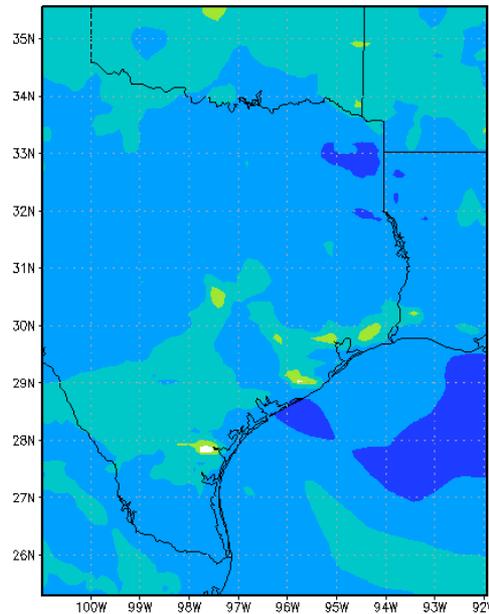
Ozone
Best Case



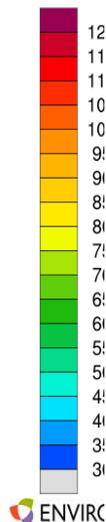
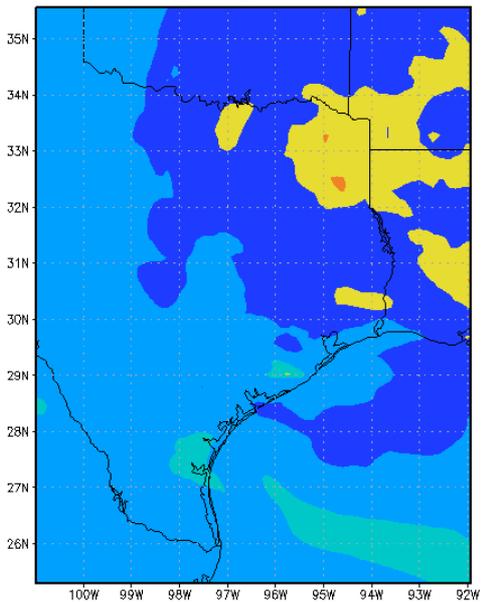
min(55,4) = 17.5, Max(130,66) = 75.3
Tue September 10 09:00 CST



NOAA CMAQ
O3 [ppb] at 1013 [hPa] Valid 14Z SEP 10 2013



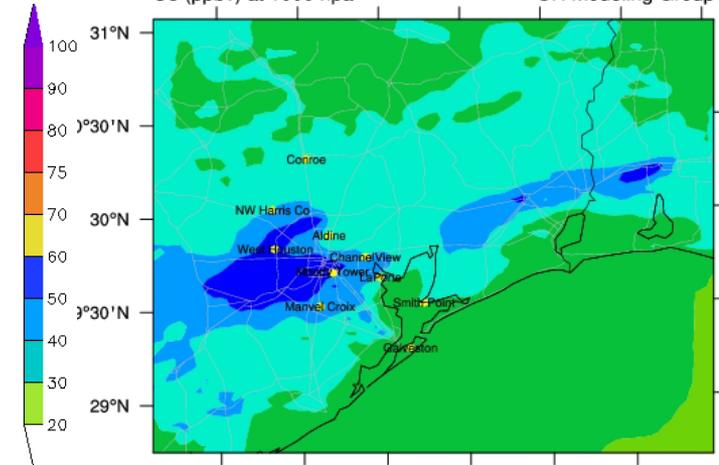
NOAA CMAQ
O3 [ppb] at 1013 [hPa] Valid 17Z SEP 10 2013



Univ. of Houston

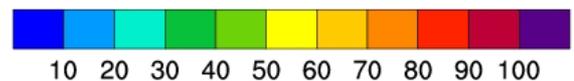
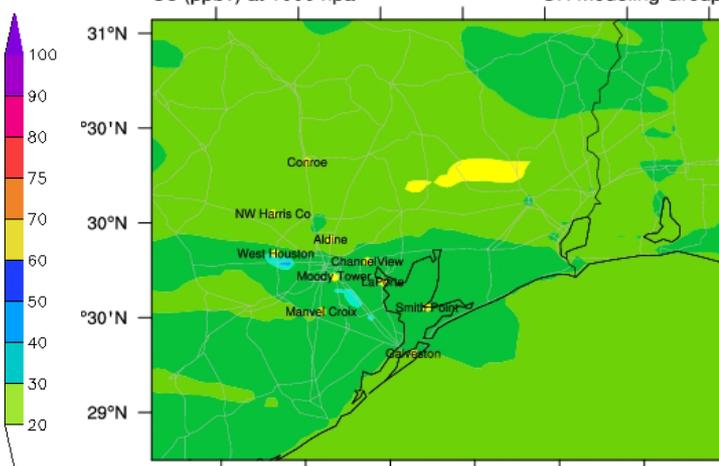
CMAQ 20130910_14:00:00Z

O3 (ppbv) at 1000 hpa UH Modeling Group

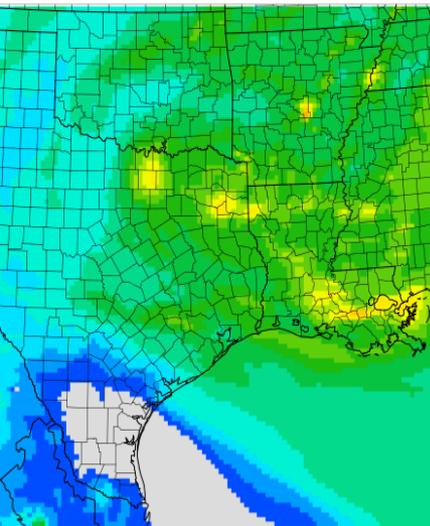


CMAQ 20130910_17:00:00Z

O3 (ppbv) at 1000 hpa UH Modeling Group



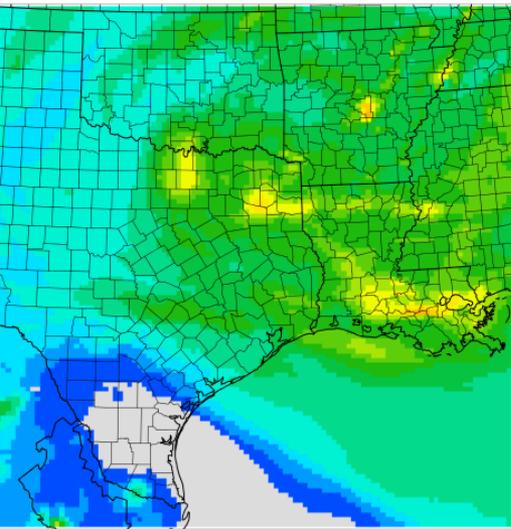
Ozone
Best Case



min(78,24) = 23.0, Max(119,87) = 92.8
Tue September 10 12:00 CST



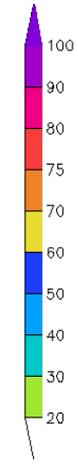
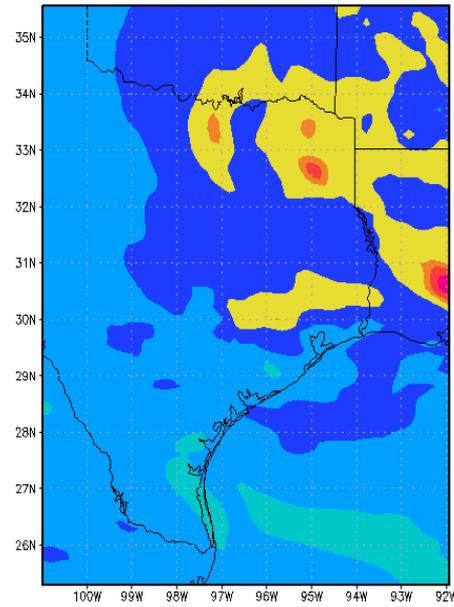
Ozone
Best Case



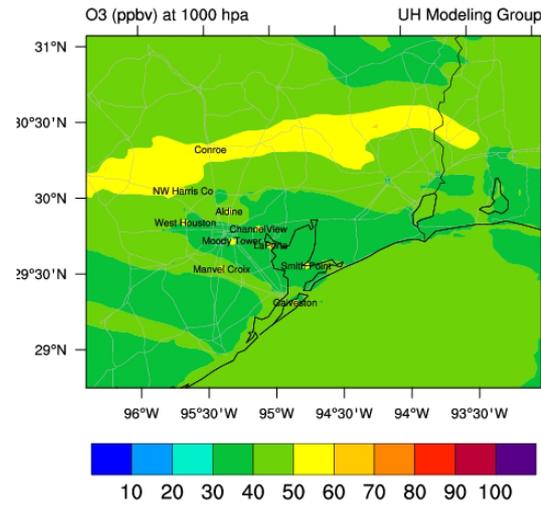
Min(79,22) = 22.5, Max(119,87) = 94.5
Tue September 10 14:00 CST



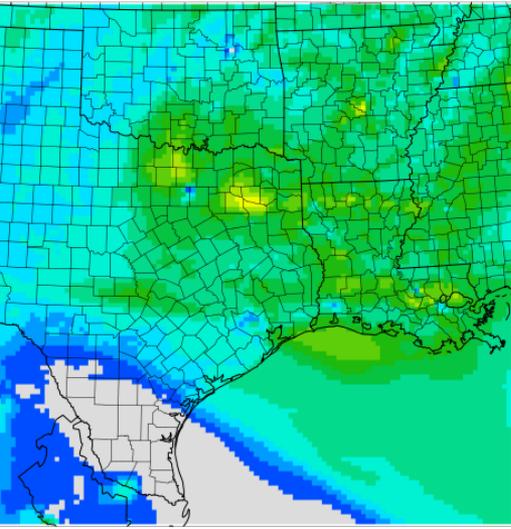
O3 [ppb] at 1013 [hPa] Valid 19Z SEP 10 2013



CMAQ 20130910_19:00:00Z



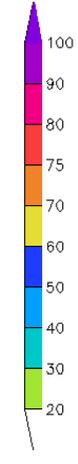
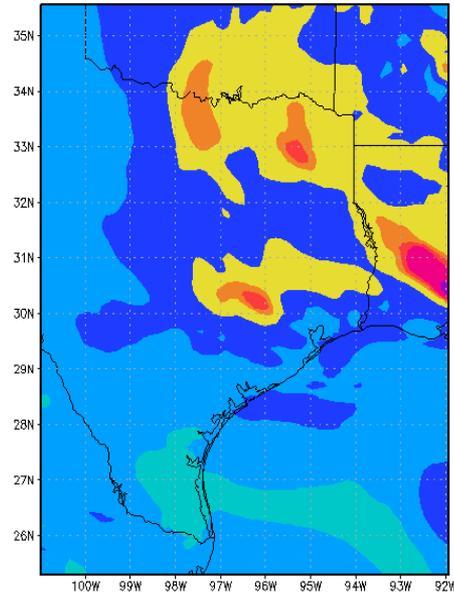
Ozone
Best Case



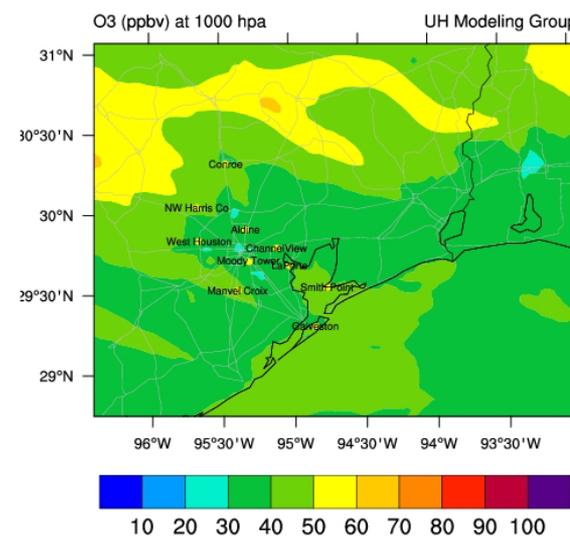
Min(55,4) = 12.1, Max(94,69) = 76.6
Tue September 10 17:00 CST



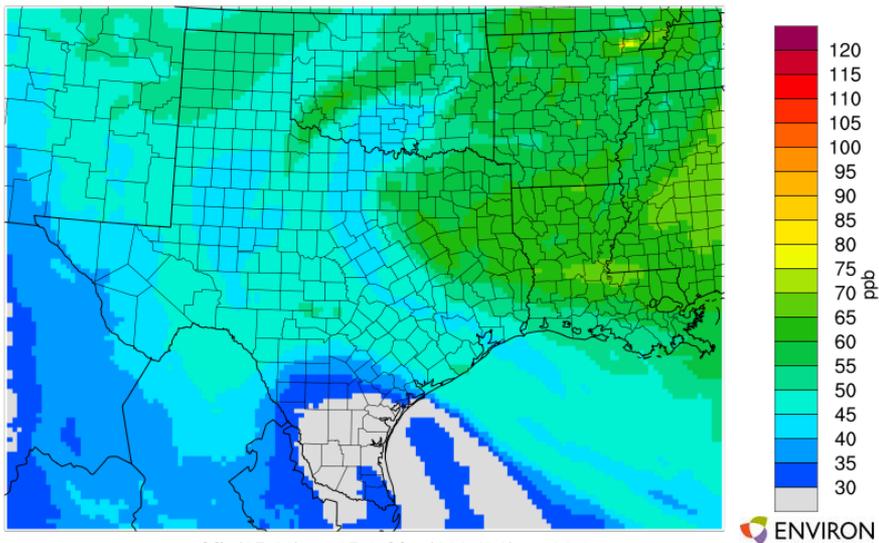
O3 [ppb] at 1013 [hPa] Valid 22Z SEP 10 2013



CMAQ 20130910_22:00:00Z



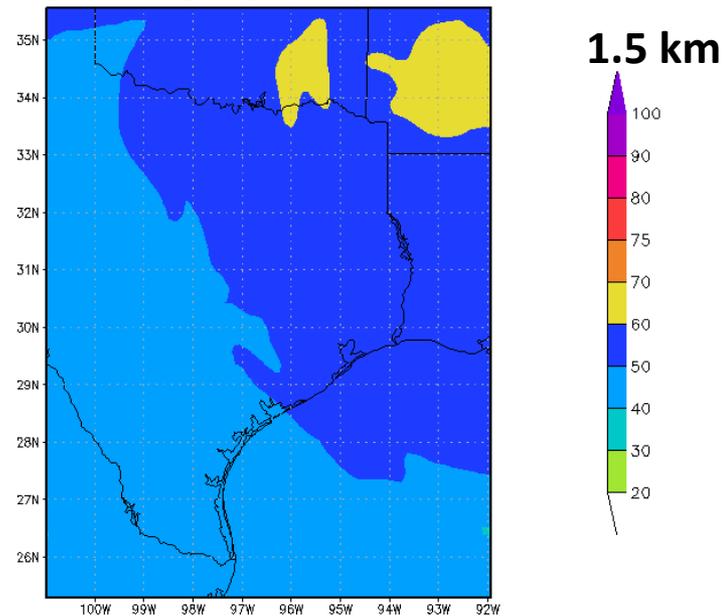
Ozone **1.2 km**
Best Case: CAMx Layer 14



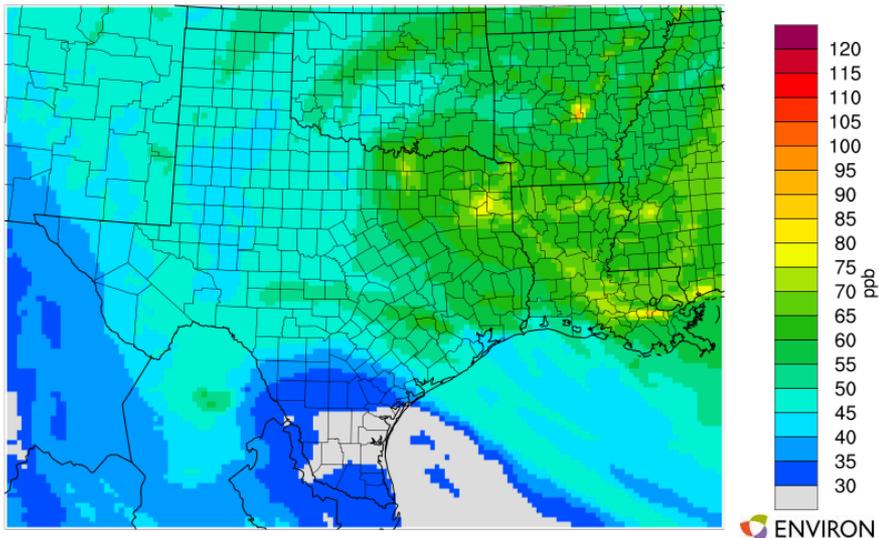
Min(85,11) = 25.6, Max(128,102) = 82.6

Tue September 10 09:00 CST

O3 [ppb] at 850 [hPa] Valid 14Z SEP 10 2013



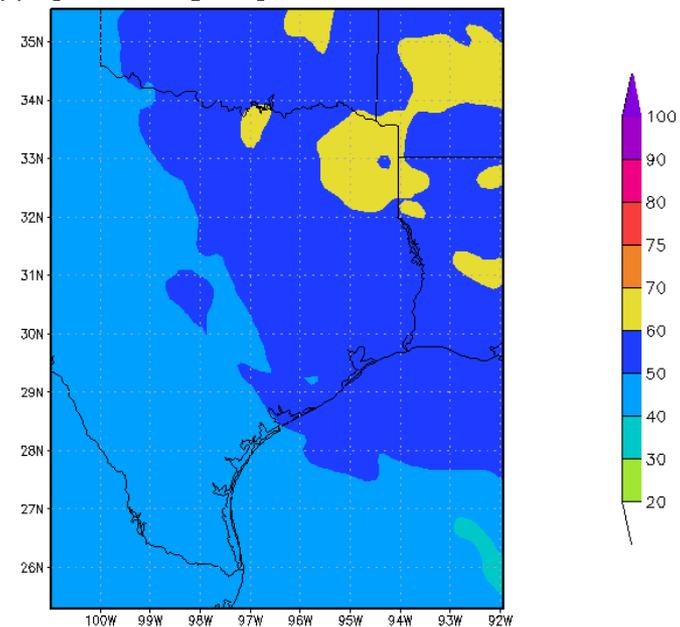
Ozone
Best Case: CAMx Layer 14



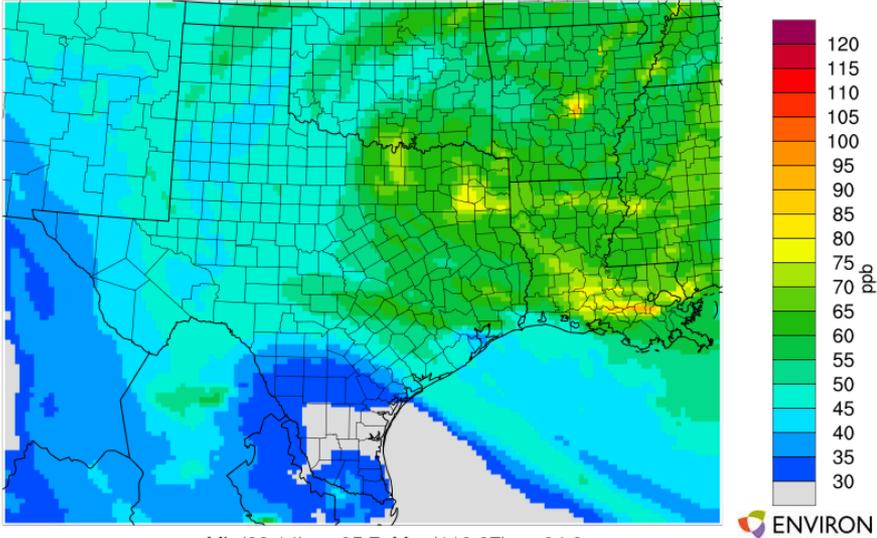
Min(79,18) = 25.2, Max(119,87) = 94.7

Tue September 10 12:00 CST

O3 [ppb] at 850 [hPa] Valid 17Z SEP 10 2013



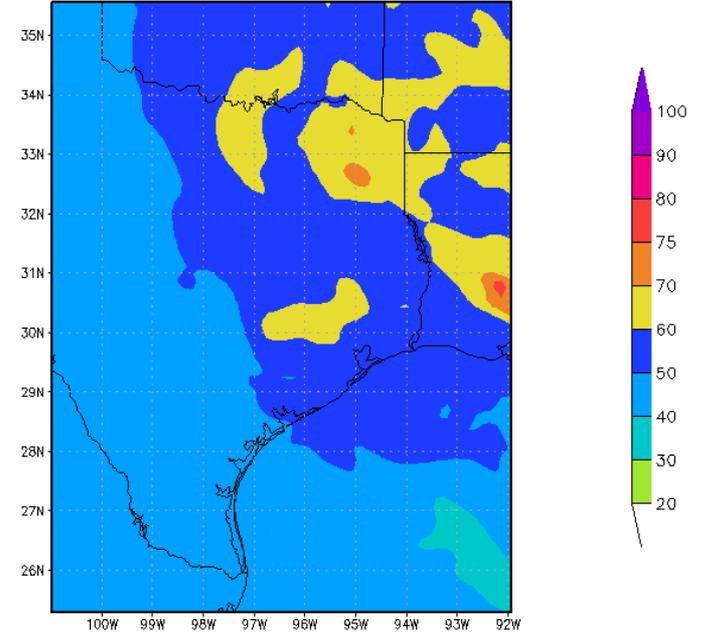
Ozone
Best Case: CAMx Layer 14



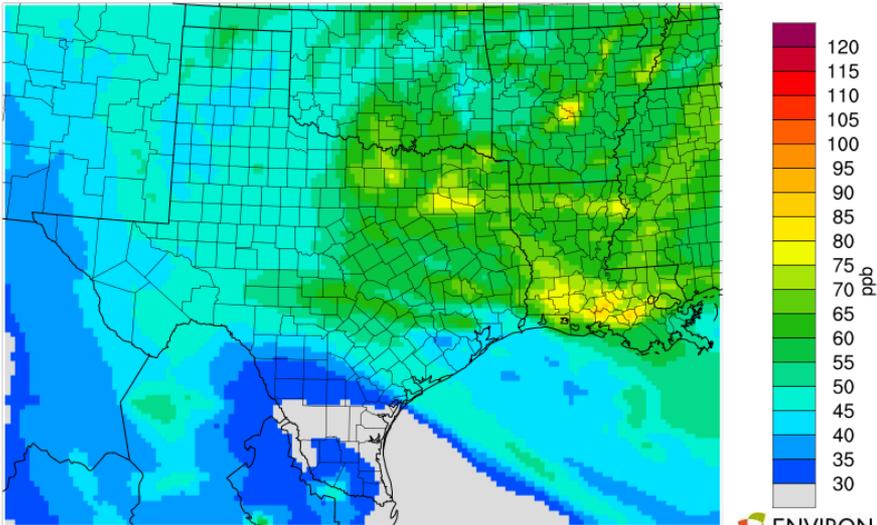
Min(83,14) = 25.7, Max(119,87) = 94.8

Tue September 10 14:00 CST

O3 [ppb] at 850 [hPa] Valid 19Z SEP 10 2013



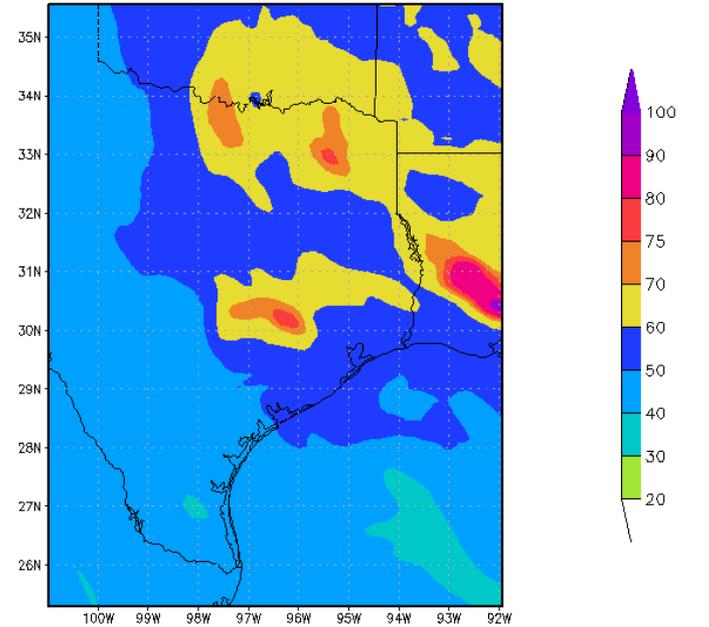
Ozone
Best Case: CAMx Layer 14



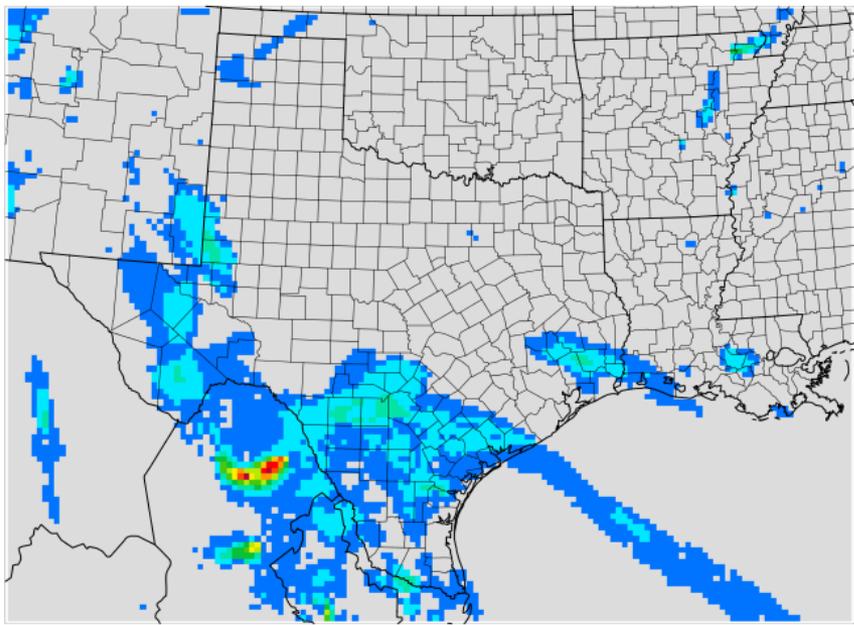
Min(83,13) = 25.6, Max(124,46) = 87.7

Tue September 10 17:00 CST

O3 [ppb] at 850 [hPa] Valid 22Z SEP 10 2013



NO₂
Best Case: CAMx Layer 14

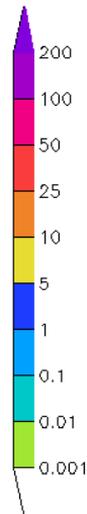
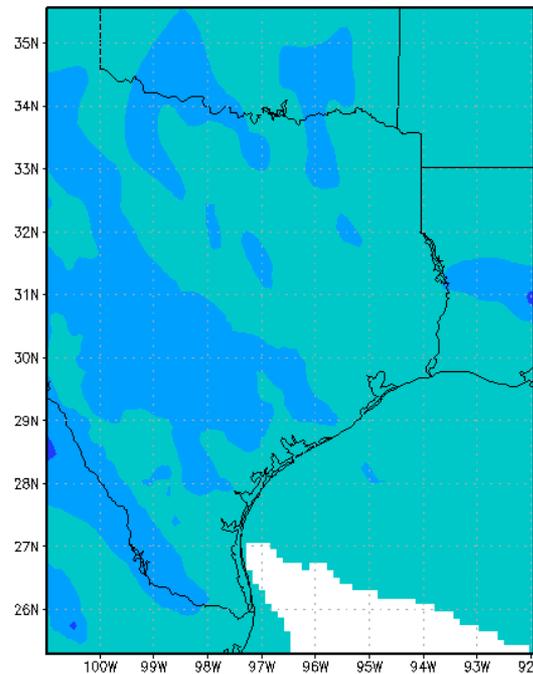


Min(114,32) = 0.0, Max(47,28) = 4.0

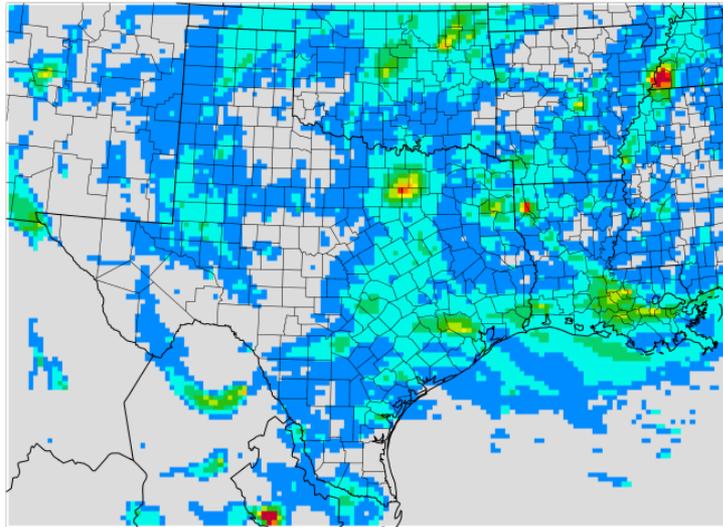
Tue September 10 09:00 CST



NO2 [ppb] at 850 [hPa] Valid 14Z SEP 10 2013

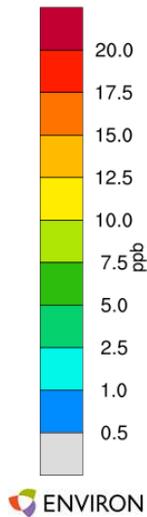


NOx Best Case



Min(5,9) = 0.0, Max(54,4) = 41.4

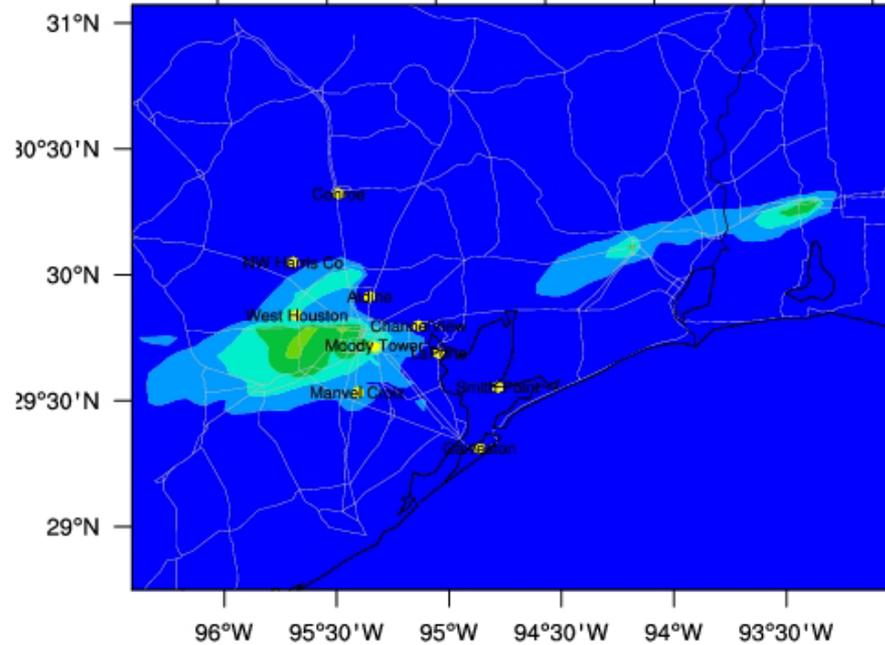
Tue September 10 09:00 CST



CMAQ 20130910_14:00:00Z

NOx (ppbv) at 1000 hpa

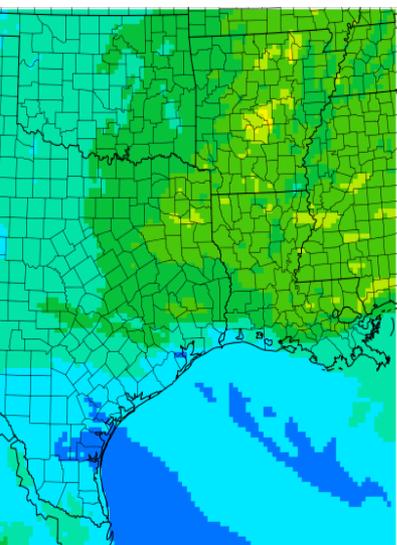
UH Modeling Group



20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160 180 200

Formaldehyde

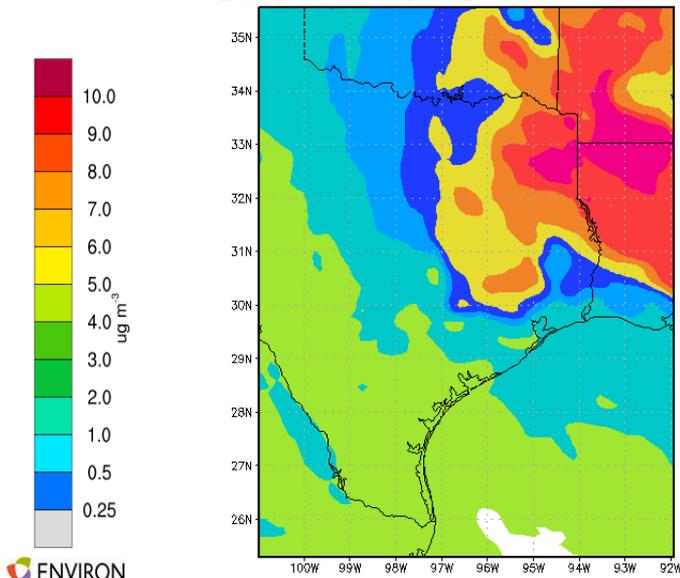
Best Case: CAMx Layer 14



Min(114,86) = 0.4, Max(114,86) = 5.7

September 10 14:00 CST

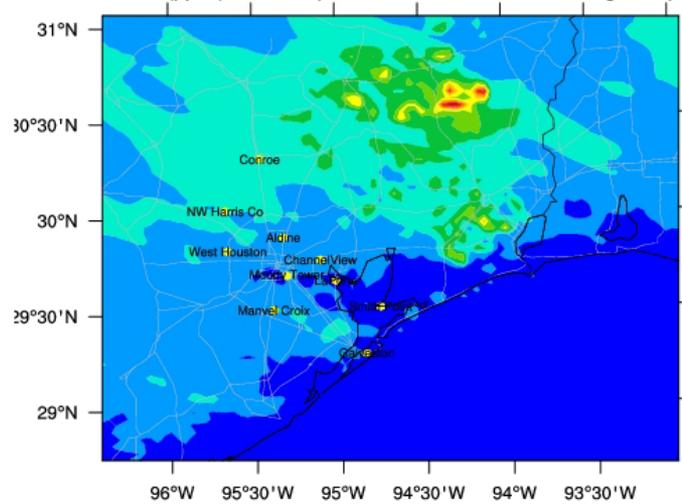
FORM [ppb] at 850 [hPa] Valid 19Z SEP 10 2013



ENVIRON

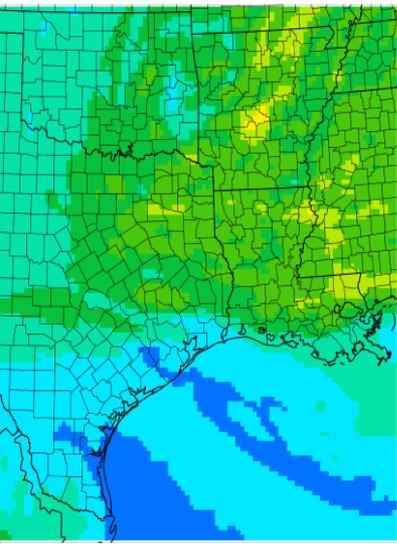
CMAQ 20130910_19:00:00Z

HCHO (ppbv) at 1000 hpa UH Modeling Group



Formaldehyde

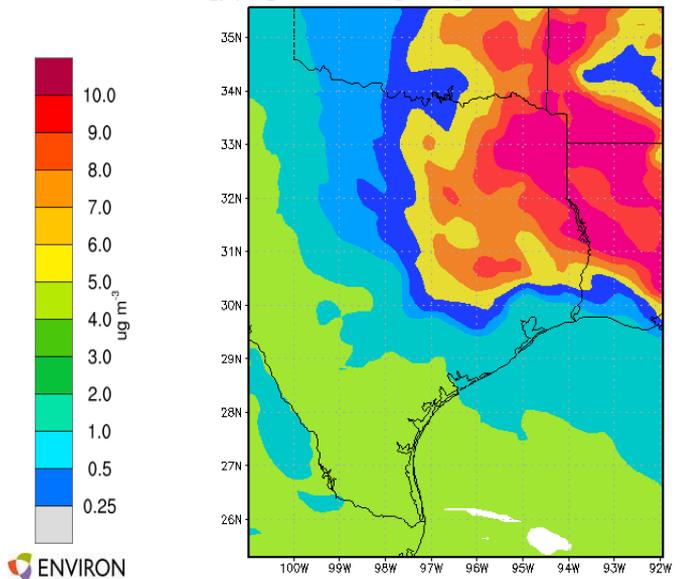
Best Case: CAMx Layer 14



Min(114,86) = 0.4, Max(114,86) = 5.4

September 10 17:00 CST

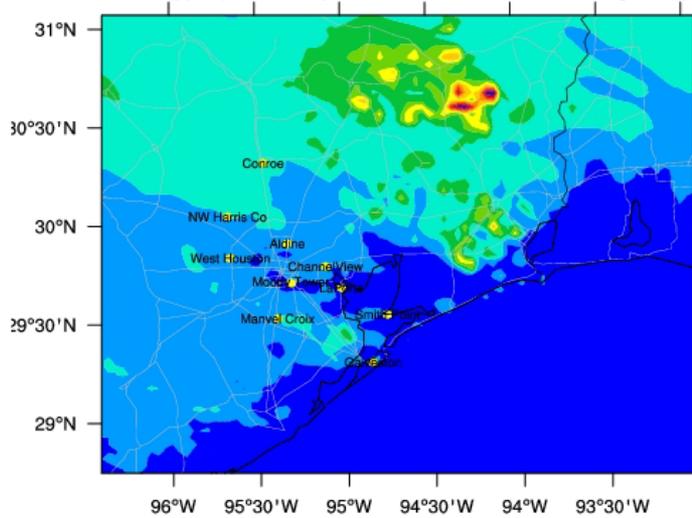
FORM [ppb] at 850 [hPa] Valid 22Z SEP 10 2013

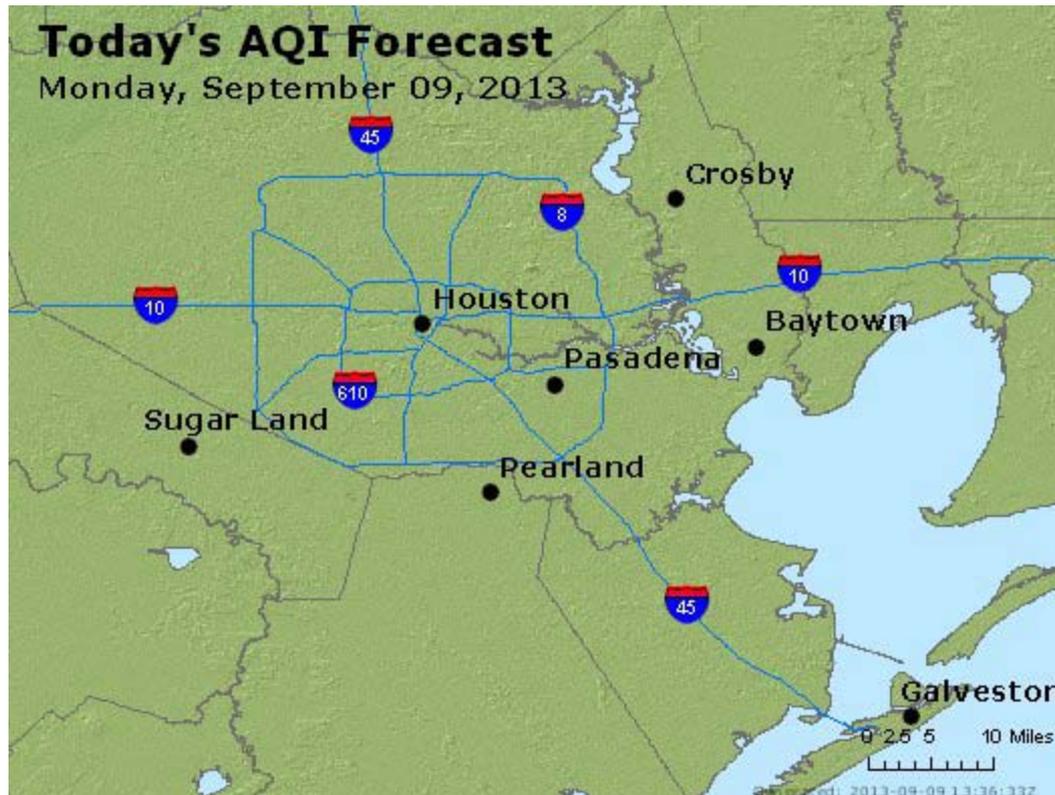


ENVIRON

CMAQ 20130910_22:00:00Z

HCHO (ppbv) at 1000 hpa UH Modeling Group





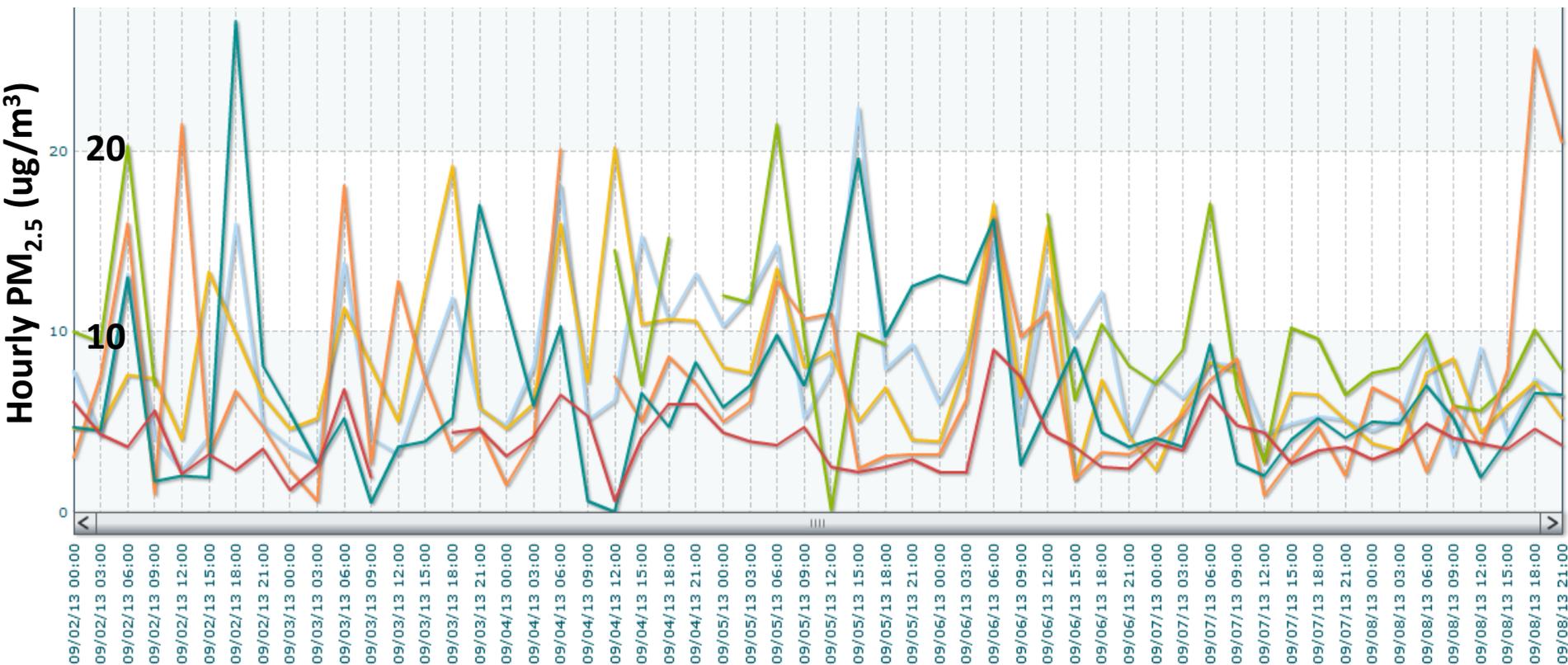
Good ozone levels (Code Green) expected:
Mon., Tues., Wed., Thurs.

Onshore flow with low background ozone will keep ozone in the Good range through Wednesday. Some chance of Moderate ozone by Thurs/Fri.

Hourly PM_{2.5} (airnowtech.org)**

September 2nd – 8th (9 pm)

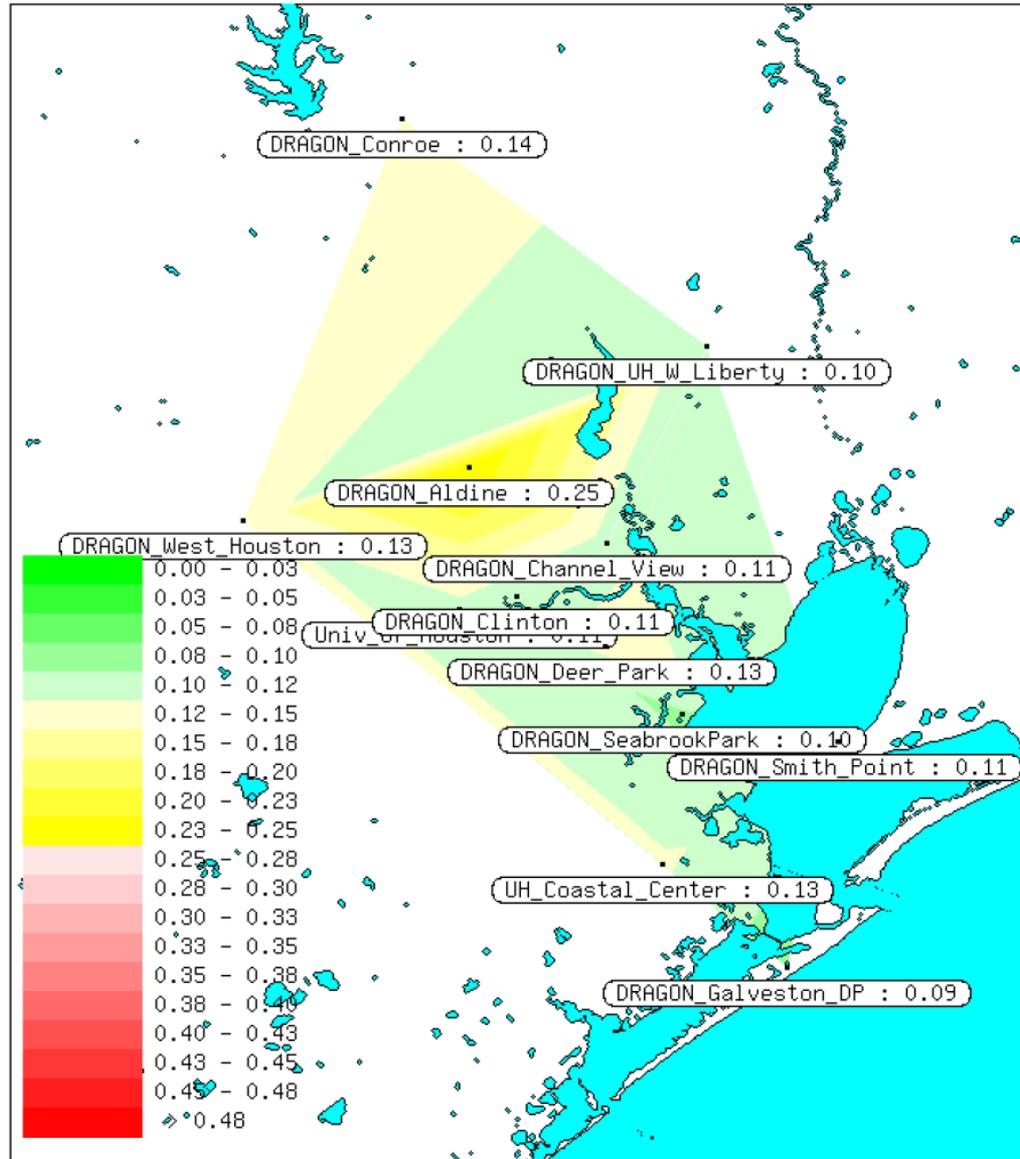
**** EVERY 3rd HOUR PLOTTED!!!!**



- Houston Aldine C8/PM2.5-88502 - 88502/1 Hr/3
- Houston Deer Park C35/PM2.5-88502 - 88502/1 Hr/3
- Conroe Relocated C78/PM2.5-88502 - 88502/1 Hr/3
- Clinton C403/PM2.5-88502 - 88502/1 Hr/3
- Seabrook Friendship Park C45/PM2.5-88502 - 88502/1 Hr/3
- Galveston Airport C1034/PM2.5-88502 - 88502/1 Hr/3

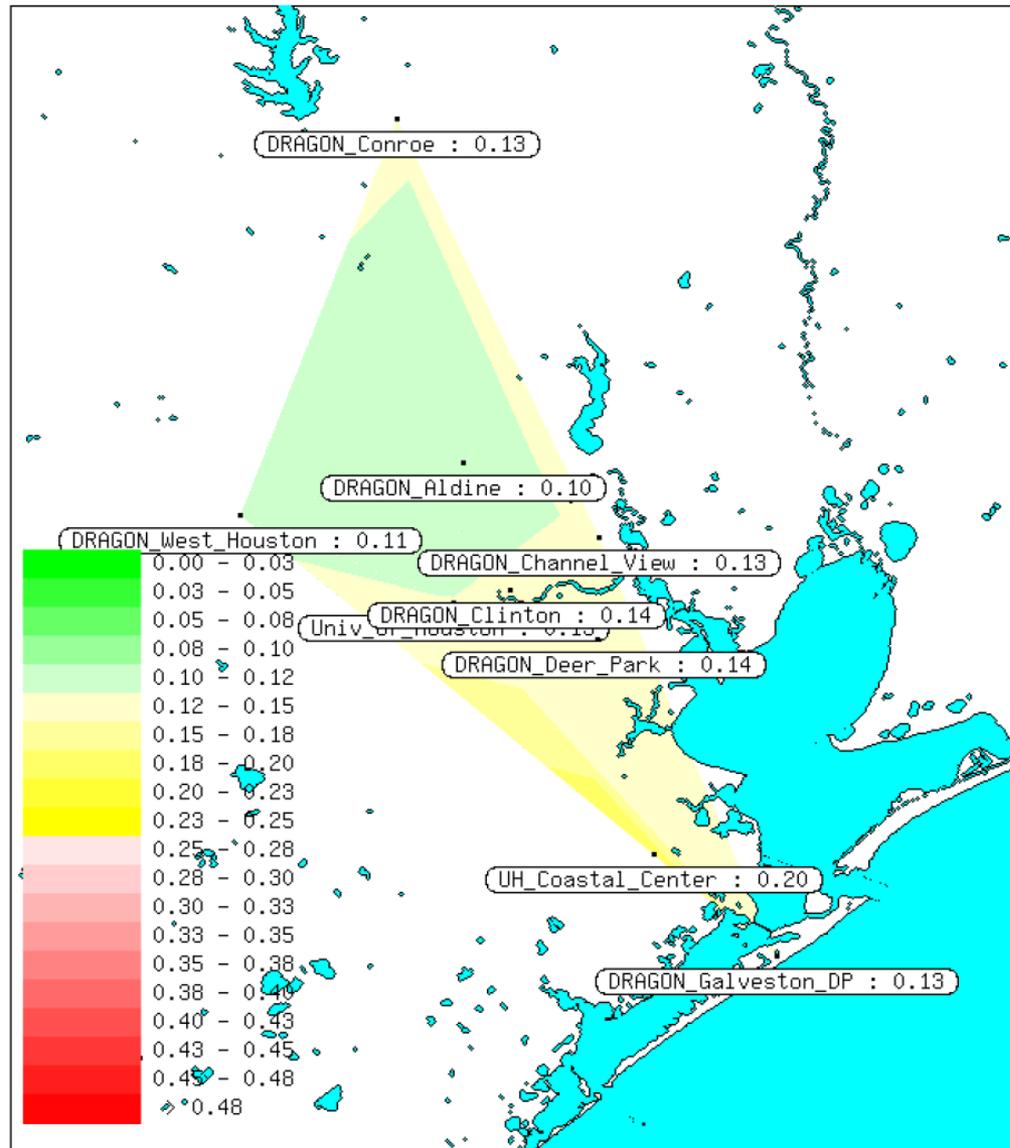
(N 30.5000, W 96.0000)

(N 30.5000, W 94.5000)

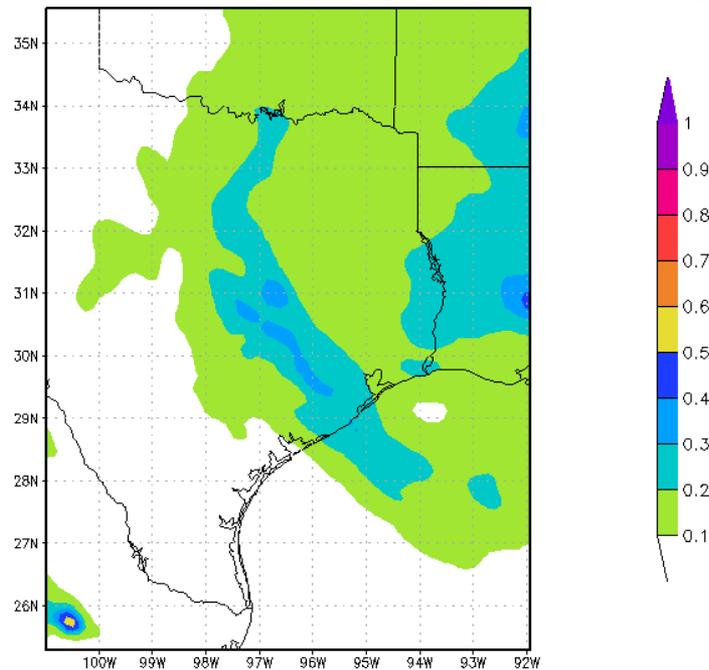


(N 30.5000, W 96.0000)

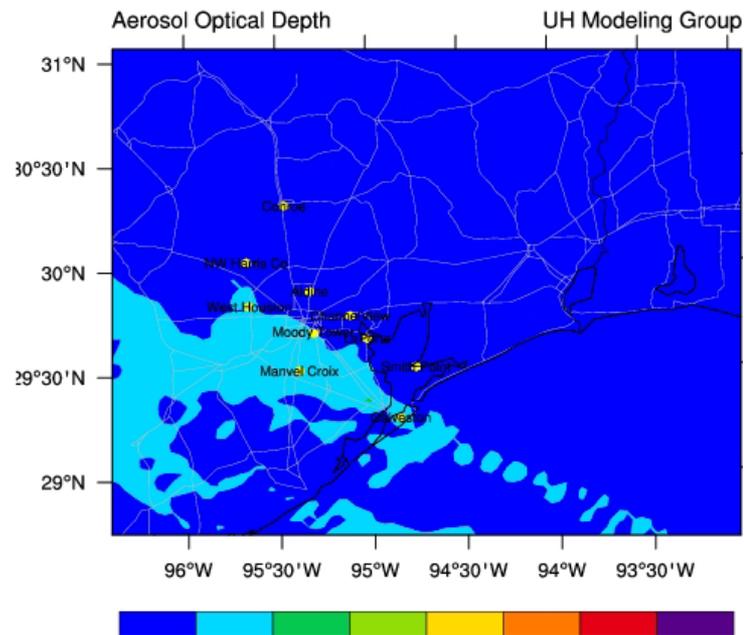
(N 30.5000, W 94.5000)



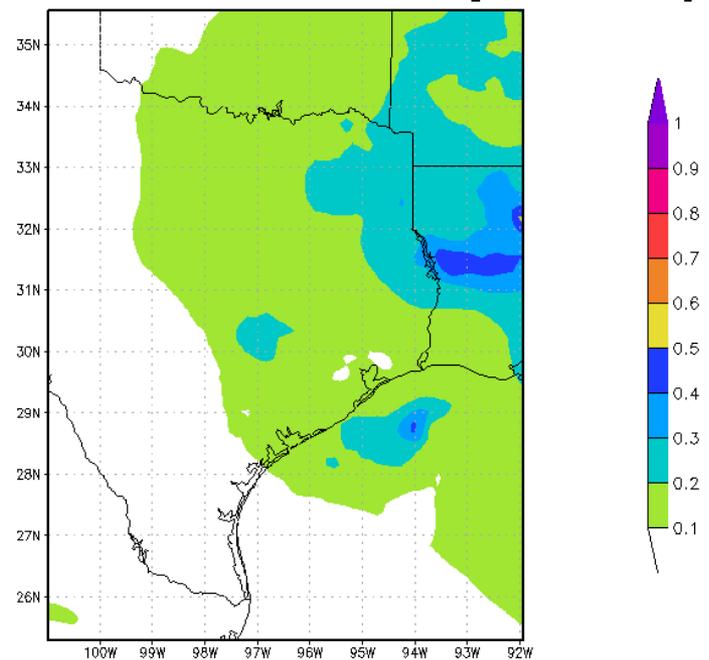
(dev) aot 32H VALID 14Z 10 SEP2013 [dimensionless]



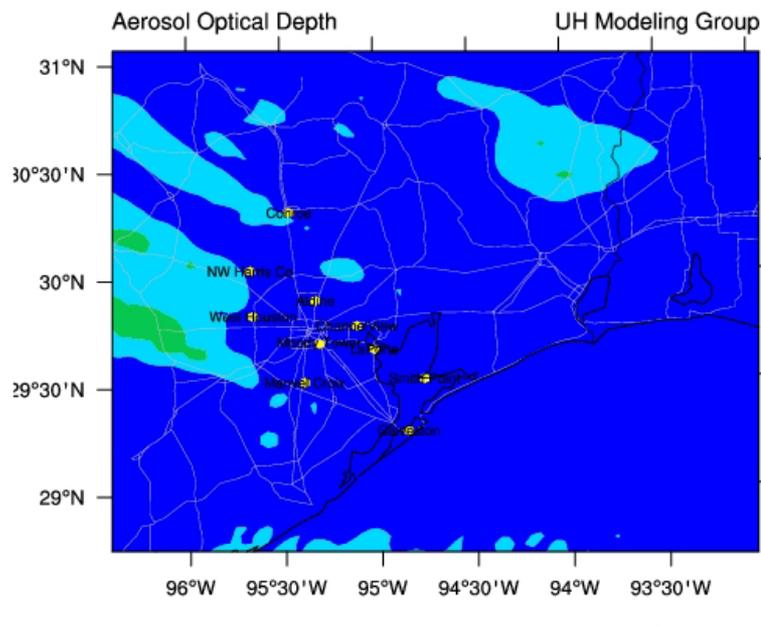
CMAQ 20130910_14:00:00Z



(dev) aot 40H VALID 22Z 10 SEP2013 [dimensionless]

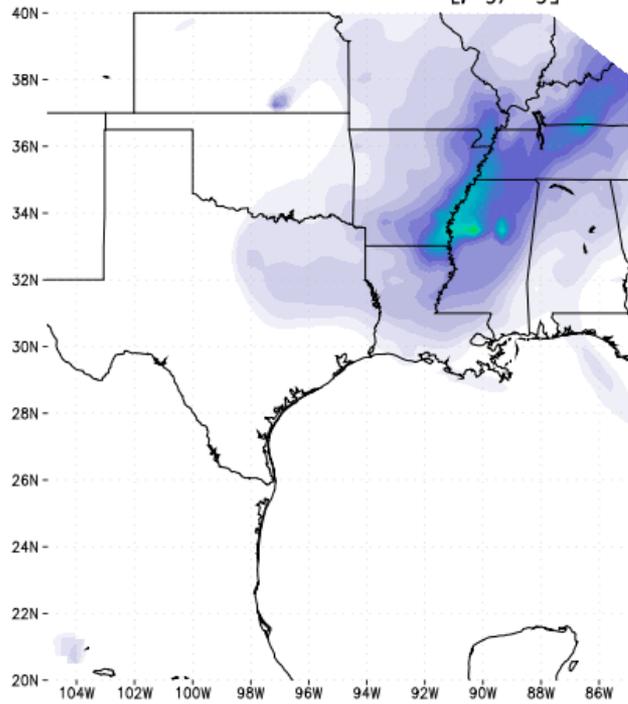


CMAQ 20130910_22:00:00Z



NASA/GMAO - GEOS-5 Forecast Initialized on 06z 2013-09-09

850 hPa Black Carbon [$\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$]

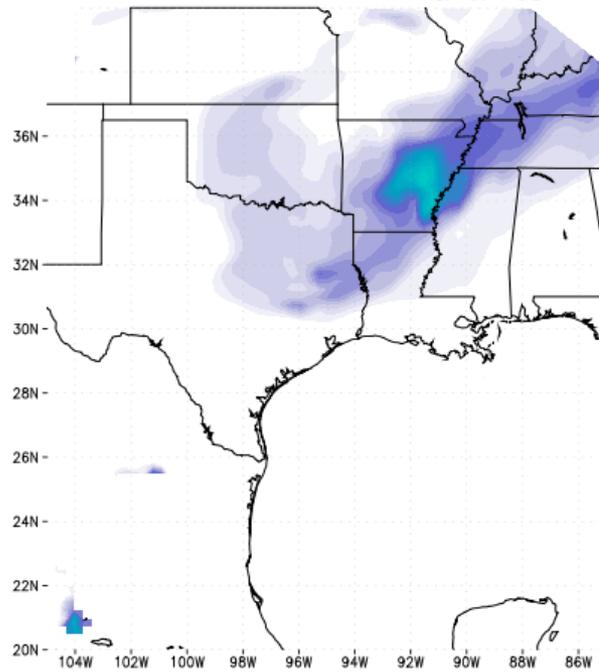


Valid: Tue 18z 2013-09-10 ($\tau = 36$)

GEOS-5

NASA/GMAO - GEOS-5 Forecast Initialized on 06z 2013-09-09

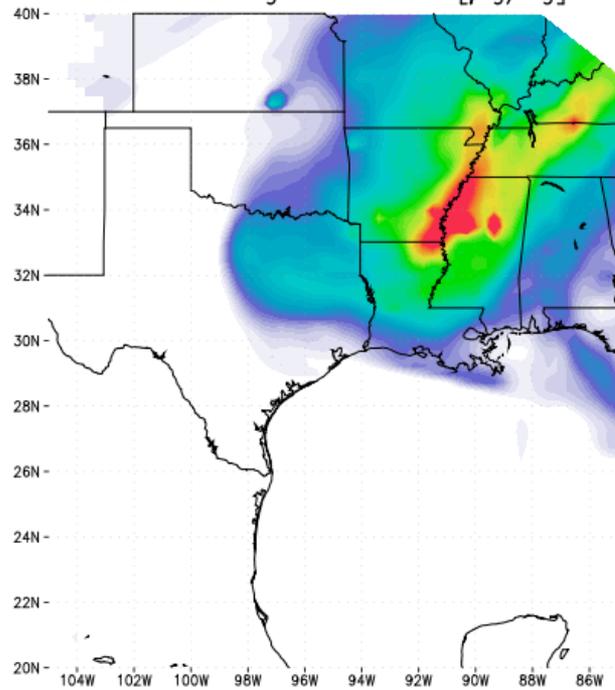
850 hPa Black Carbon [$\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$]



Valid: Wed 12z 2013-09-11 ($\tau = 54$)

NASA/GMAO - GEOS-5 Forecast Initialized on 06z 2013-09-09

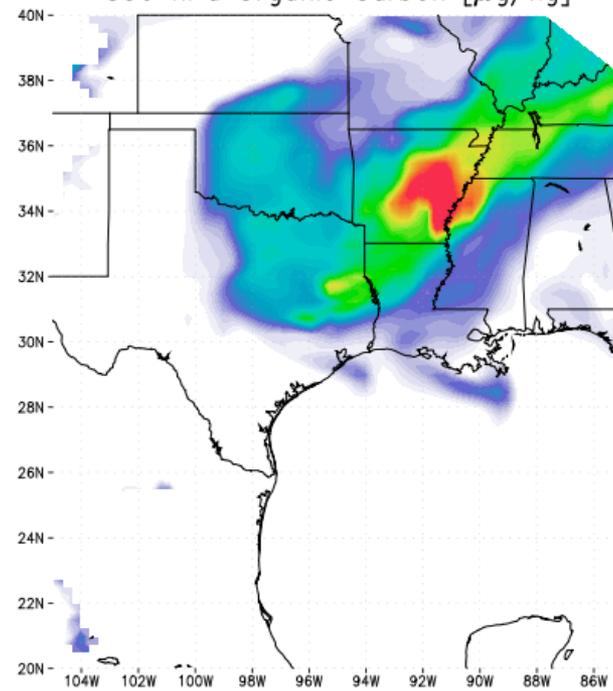
850 hPa Organic Carbon [$\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$]



Valid: Tue 18z 2013-09-10 ($\tau = 36$)

NASA/GMAO - GEOS-5 Forecast Initialized on 06z 2013-09-09

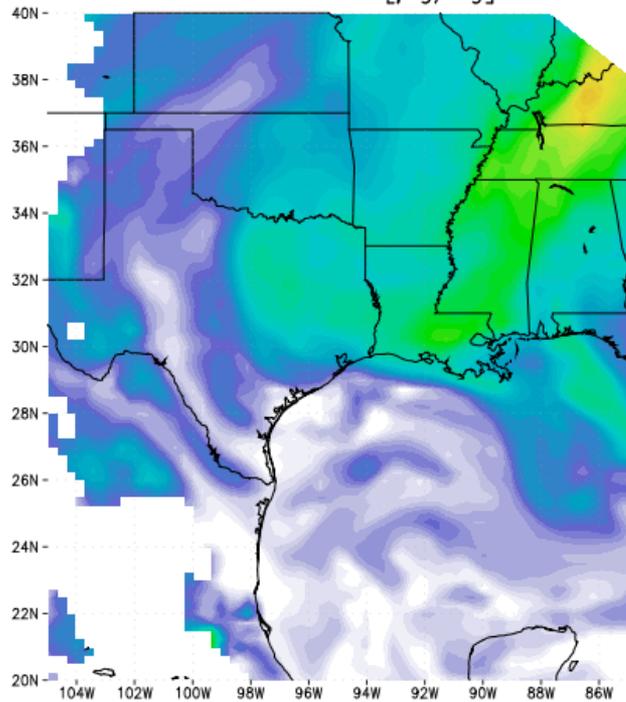
850 hPa Organic Carbon [$\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$]



Valid: Wed 12z 2013-09-11 ($\tau = 54$)

NASA/GMAO - GEOS-5 Forecast Initialized on 06z 2013-09-09

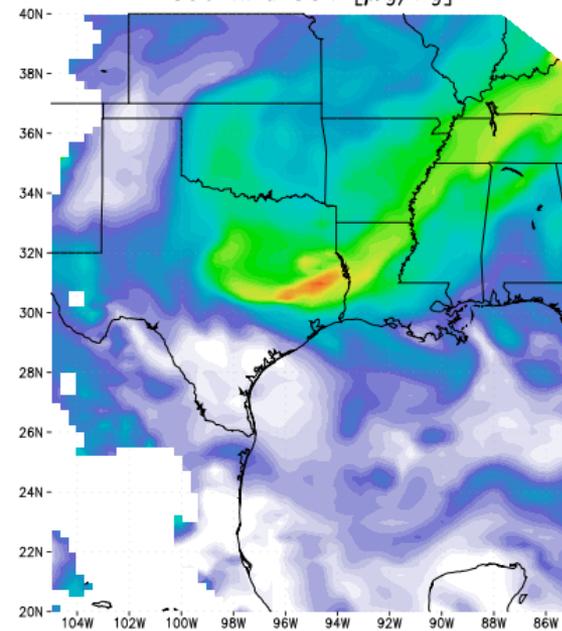
850 hPa SO4 [$\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$]



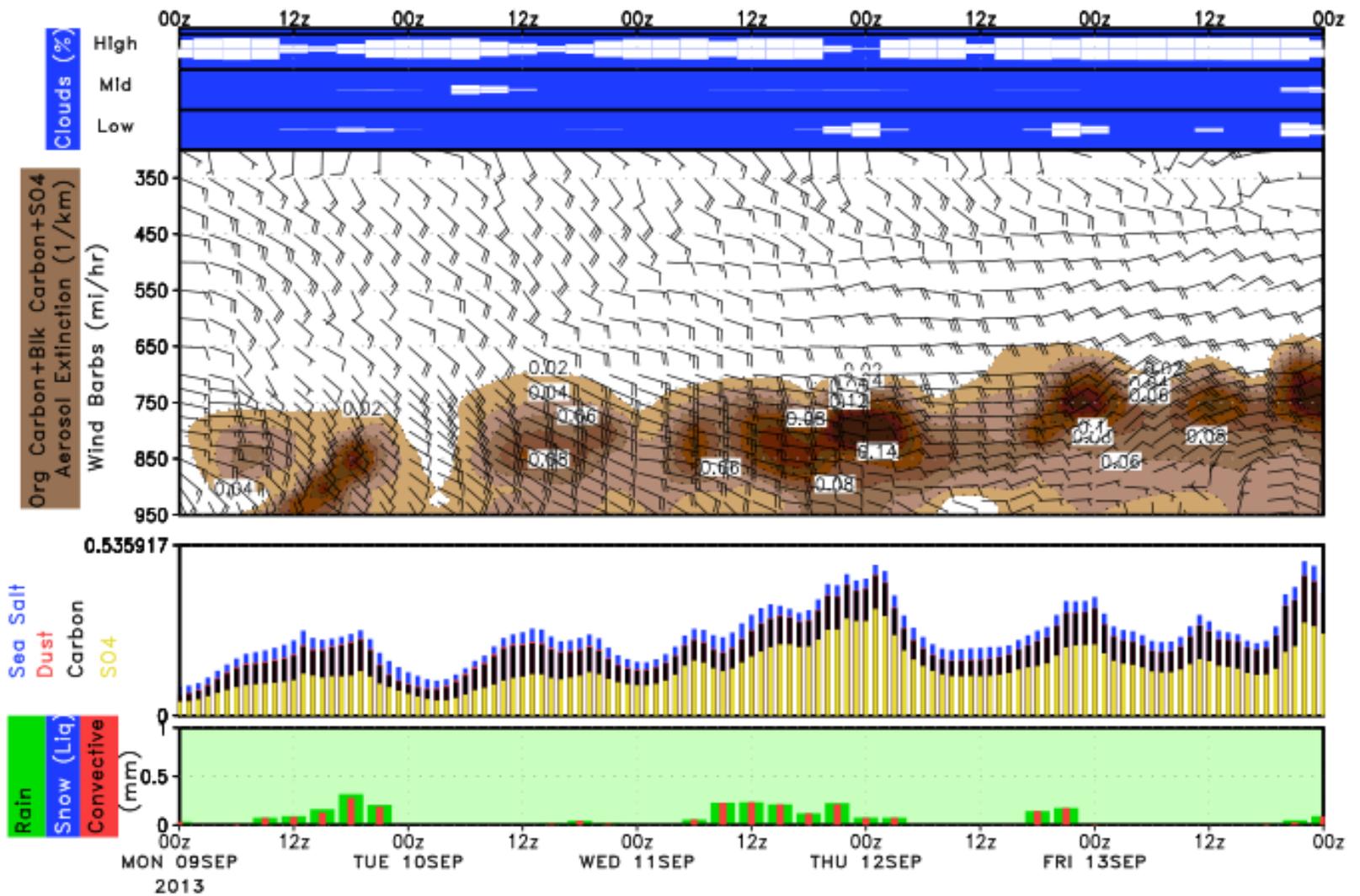
Valid: Tue 18z 2013-09-10 ($\tau=36$)

NASA/GMAO - GEOS-5 Forecast Initialized on 06z 2013-09-09

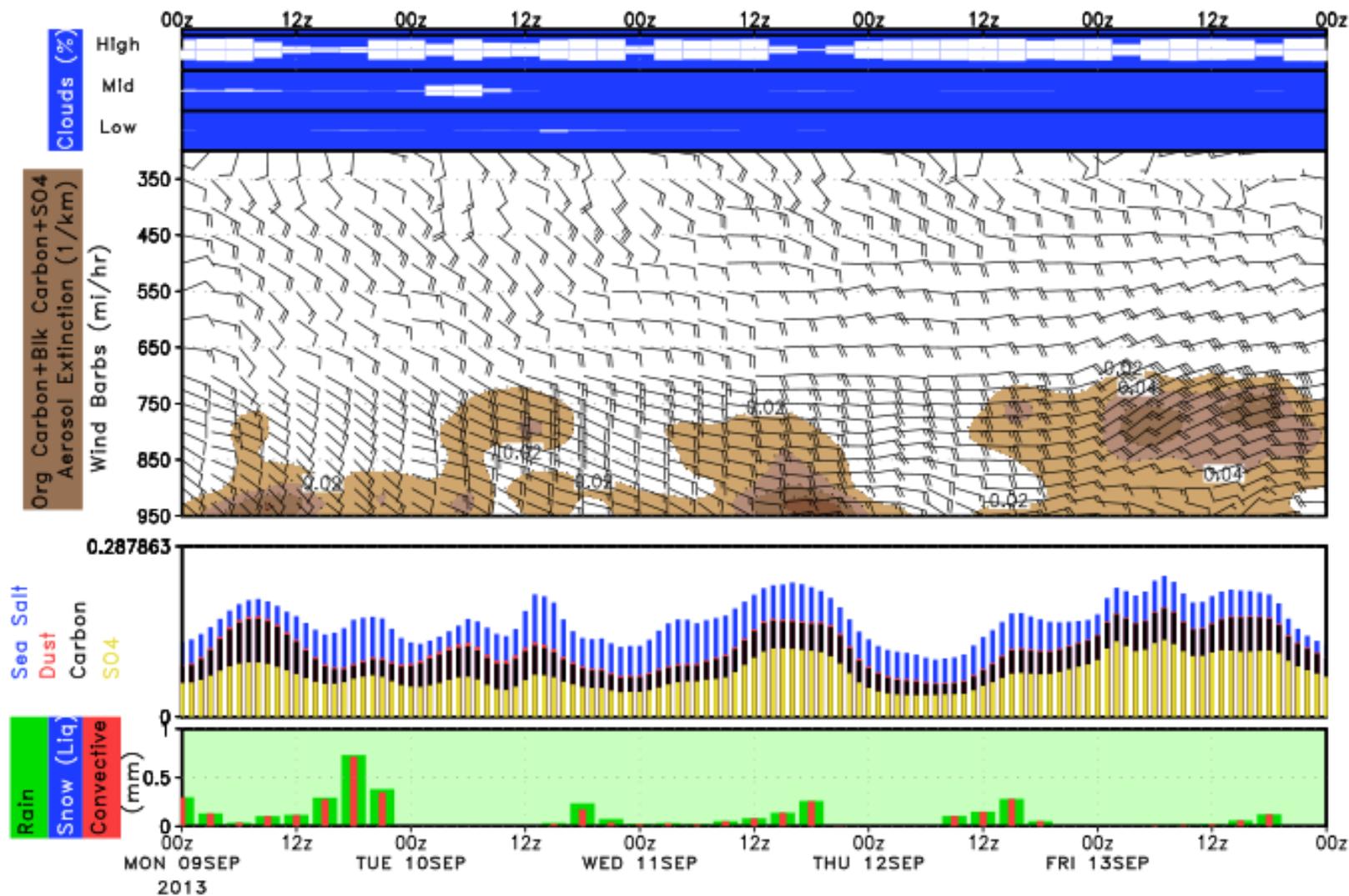
850 hPa SO4 [$\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$]



Valid: Wed 12z 2013-09-11 ($\tau=54$)



LAT = 30.3 , LON = -95.4, Location = Conroe, Fcst_init = 20130909



LAT = 29.2 , LON = -94.8, Location = Galveston, Fcst_init = 20130909